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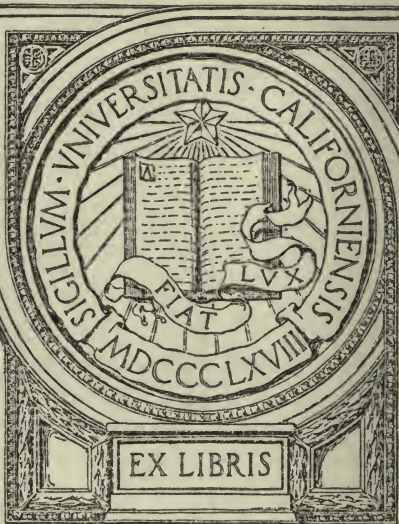


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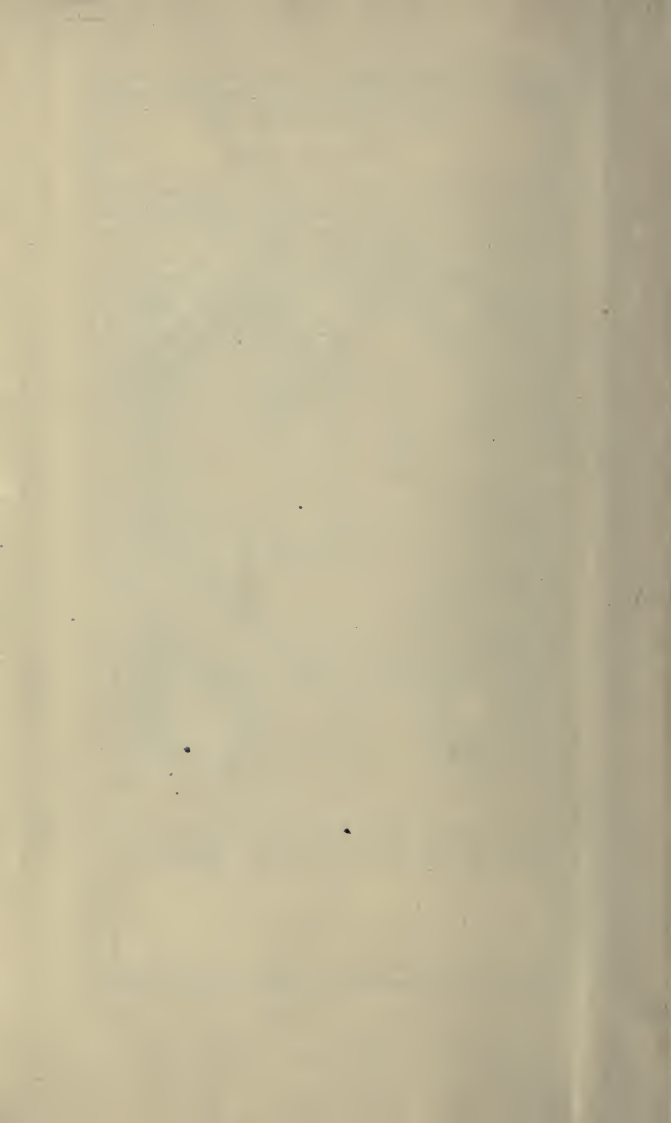


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NEW REVISED EDITION, 1894.

# TEST WORDS

IN

ENGLISH ORTHOGRAPHY,

WITH

FULL DEFINITIONS;

ALSO, A LIST OF

MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES,

WITH THEIR PRONUNCIATION,

FOR THE USE OF

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES.

SELECTED AND ARRANGED BY

N. P. HENDERSON, A.M.,

LATE PRINCIPAL OF GRAMMAR SCHOOL NO. 2, NEW YORK CITY.

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MAYNARD, MERRILL, & Co.,

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WITH COMPLIMENTS

OF

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## PUBLISHERS' NOTE.

THIS edition of Henderson's Test Words in Spelling has been carefully revised, and in every respect brought up to all modern requirements.

The publishers' records show that it is used in all parts of the country, and that hundreds of thousands of copies have been sold. This is probably the best proof that could be adduced of the permanent value of the work.

It should be borne in mind that the successful teaching of spelling is more an exercise of the eye than of the ear. The author has found that his pupils acquired but little proficiency in spelling by committing to memory extensive columns of words of the same character and sound. Therefore, he has associated together words combining similar, or nearly similar, sounds produced by different combinations of letters.

He has also added a list of short words that from their resemblance in sound are liable to be misspelled, and has given brief sentences illustrating their meaning. To become familiar with the general appearance of the words, it is, of course, essential in learning spelling by the eye that every pupil should have a copy of the book. Teachers who are examining Henderson's Test Words will note the fact that almost all the words selected are those in everyday use, which are often spelled incorrectly.

JANUARY, 1895.

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# TEST WORDS IN SPELLING

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The pronunciations given in this book are those of the last edition of Webster's International Dictionary.

**Vi-cis'si-tude**, change ; revolution.

**Em-bas'sa-dor**, a representative of one country at the court of another.

**Em-bar'rass-ment**, perplexity ; confusion of mind.

**In-tel'li-gi-ble**, that may be understood or comprehended.

**In-dict'a-ble**, capable of being charged with crime by the finding of a grand jury.

**In-flam'ma-ble**, that may be set on fire.

**In-sep'a-ra-ble**, that cannot be separated or disjoined.

**I-ras'ci-ble**, very susceptible of anger ; irritable.

**Ir-re-triev'a-ble**, not to be recovered or repaired.

**Ir-rel'e-vant**, not applicable or pertinent ; not serving to support.

**Hy-poc'ri-sy**, a concealment of one's real character or motives.

**Su-prem'a-cy**, state of being in the highest station of power.

**In-fal'li-ble**, not capable of erring ; not liable to fail.

**In-del'i-ble**, that cannot be effaced, washed away, or blotted out.

**Con-spir'a-cy**, a combination of men for an evil purpose.

**Mil'lin-e-ry**, the articles made by milliners, as bonnets and head-dresses.

**Mil'i-ta-ry**, warlike ; martial ; pertaining to soldiers, or to arms.

**Con-sci-en'tious**, influenced by conscience ; scrupulous.

**Aus-pi'cious**, having omens or tokens of success.

**Au'di-bly**, so as to be heard.

**Laud'a-bly**, in a manner deserving praise.

**Con-va-les-cent**, recovering health and strength after sickness.

**In-ces'sant**, continuing or following without interruption ; ceaseless ; continual.

**Ty-ran'nic-al**, pertaining to a tyrant ; arbitrary ; cruel.

**Re-cep'ta-cle**, a place or vessel into which something is received.

**Chrys'a-lis**, the pupa state of an insect from which the perfect insect emerges.

**Cat'e-chise**, to instruct by asking questions ; to interrogate.

**Crit'i-cise**, to examine and judge as a critic.

**Com'plai-sant**, pleasing in manners ; civil ; courteous ; polite.

**An'a-lyze**, to resolve a body into its elements.

**Re-con-noi'tre**, to make a preliminary examination or survey of.

**Ec'sta-sy**, excessive joy ; rapture ; enthusiasm.

**Ef-fi-ca-cy**, power to produce effects ; potency ; efficiency.

**Rem-i-nis'cence**, the power of recalling past experience ; remembrance ; recollection.

**Re-sem'blance**, likeness ; similitude, either of external form or of qualities.

**Re-splen'dence**, brilliant lustre ; vivid brightness ; splendor.

**Syl'lo-gism**, a form of reasoning consisting of three propositions.

**So-lil'o-quy**, a talking to one's self ; a monologue.

**Col-lo'qui-al**, pertaining to common conversation ; conversational.

**Se-pul'chral**, pertaining to burial, or the grave ; hollow in tone.

**Sac'ri-lege**, the crime of violating or profaning sacred things.

**Be-nig'nant**, kind ; gracious ; favorable.

**Crys'tal-lize**, to cause to form crystals.

**Re-con'nois-sance**, an examination of a territory or of an enemy's position.

**Un-par'al-lel-ed**, having no equal ; unmatched.

**Un-scal'a-ble**, that cannot be climbed.

**Sym-met'ric-al**, having its parts in due proportion as to dimensions.

**Si-mil'i-tude**, state of being like ; likeness ; resemblance.

**Pos-si-bil'i-ty**, the power of being, existing, or happening.

**Plau-si-bil'-i-ty**, superficial appearance of right ; speciousness.

**Dis-a-bil'i-ty**, want of competent natural or bodily power ; weakness.

**Dis-ha-bille'**, a loose, negligent dress for the morning.

**Du-ra-bil'i-ty**, the power of resisting influences which tend to decay.

**Em'is-sa-ry**, a person sent on a private message or business.

**Ac-ces'-sa-ry**, uniting in or contributing to a crime ; accompanying as a subordinate.

**Prom'is-so-ry**, containing a promise of something to be done.

**Aux-il'ia-ry**, a confederate in some action, enterprise, or undertaking ; a helper.

**Aq'ue-duct**, a conductor or artificial channel for conveying water to cities.

**Ac-qui-esce'**, to assent to upon conviction ; to comply.

**A'que-ous**, partaking of the nature of water, or abounding with it.

**Eq'ui-ta-ble**, marked with a due regard to what is fair or impartial ; just ; right.

**Su-per-sede'**, to displace or set aside ; to come into the place of.

**In-ter-cede'**, to plead in favor of another ; to mediate.

**In-ter-sperse'**, to scatter among other things.

**Co-erce'**, to restrain by force ; to compel ; to constrain.

**Ex-on'er-ate**, to clear of a charge ; to disburden.

**Ex-hil'a-rate**, to make cheerful or merry ; to enliven.

**In-ter'ro-gate**, to question ; to examine by asking questions.

**Un-ten'a-ble**, that cannot be held or maintained as against an objector.

**Dis-cern'i-ble**, that may be seen by the eye or the understanding ; perceptible.

**Ir-rep'a-ra-ble**, that cannot be repaired or mended.

**Om-niv'o-rous**, all-devouring ; eating everything indiscriminately.

**Ca-dav'er-ous**, having the appearance of a dead human body ; pale ; ghastly.

**Rail'ler-y**, banter ; jesting manner ; slight satire.

**Beg'gar-y**, a state of extreme want ; indigence.

**Au'gu-ry**, the art or practice of foretelling events by observing the actions of birds, etc.

**I-dol'a-try**, the worship of idols, images, or anything which is not God.

**A-pos'ta-sy**, a departure from one's faith or principles.

**Leg'a-cy**, a bequest ; a particular thing or sum left by will.

**Jeal'ous-y**, painful apprehension of rivalry.

**Jeop'ard-y**, hazard ; danger ; peril ; exposure to death or injury.

**Sa-tir'ic-al**, conveying keenness and severity of remark ; caustic ; ironical.

**Chron'i-cle**, an historical register of events ; annals ; a record.

**E-quiv'o-cal**, of doubtful meaning ; ambiguous ; uncertain.

**Tyr'an-nize**, to act the tyrant ; to exercise arbitrary power.

**En-am'or-ed**, inflamed with love ; charmed ; delighted.

**Dis-fran'chise**, to deprive of the rights and privileges of a citizen.

**Com'pro-mise**, to adjust by mutual concessions ; to accord.

**Dis-sev'er-ed**, parted in two ; divided ; separated ; disunited.

**Dis'-ci-pline**, training to act in accordance with established rules.

**Dis-cord'ant**, disagreeing ; incongruous ; inharmonious.

**Em'i-nent**, high ; lofty ; dignified ; distinguished ; conspicuous.

**Ex-cres'cence**, anything growing out unnaturally from anything else.

**Ex-u'ber-ance**, an overflowing quantity ; abundance.

**Yeo'man-ry**, the collective body of freeholders ; the common people.

**Os'tra-cize**, to banish by popular vote ; to banish.

**Soph'ist-ry**, fallacious reasoning ; false logic.

**Ef-fer-vesce'**, to bubble and hiss, as fermenting liquors when some part escapes in a gaseous form.

**Hy-poth'e-sis**, something not proved, but assumed for argument ; a supposition.

**Gloom'i-ness**, want of light ; obscurity ; darkness ; melancholy.

**Gar'ru-lous**, talkative ; prating ; prattling.

**Mech'an-ism**, the parts of a machine taken collectively.

**Gro-tesque'**, wildly or strangely formed ; fantastic.

**Fil'a-ment**, a thread ; a fiber ; the thread of a muscle.

**In-flex'i-ble**, that cannot be bent ; stiff ; immovable ; firm.



**Un-con-troll'a-ble**, ungovernable ; that cannot be restrained.

**Ex-ha-la'tion**, that which rises in the form of vapor.

**Court'e-sy**, act of civility or respect ; politeness ; complaisance.

**Os'si-fy**, to change from animal substance into bone.

**Pac'i-fy**, to tranquillize ; to calm ; to allay agitation.

**E-phem'e-ral**, short-lived ; beginning and ending in a day.

**Im-mov'a-ble**, that cannot be moved ; firm ; steadfast.

**Ir-re-sist'i-ble**, that cannot be opposed ; superior to opposition.

**Prej'u-dice**, an opinion formed without due examination ; bias.

**Pre-di-lec'tion**, a previous liking ; partiality.

**Ev-a-nes'cent**, liable to vanish ; fleeting.

**Com-pla'cen-cy**, calm contentment ; satisfaction.

**Ce-lib'a-cy**, an unmarried state ; single life.

**Pleu'ri-sy**, an inflammation of the pleura.

**Col'lo-quy**, conversation ; mutual discourse of two or more.

**Con'tu-ma-cy**, stubbornness ; unyielding obstinacy.

**Plau'si-ble**, apparently right ; specious.

**Par'a-ble**, a comparison or simile ; a short tale or fable.

**O'ral-ly**, consisting of, or having to do with, words only ; verbally.

**Par'al-lel**, having the same direction ; like ; similar.

**Par'ri-cide**, the murder or murderer of a parent.

**Su'per-cil'i-ous**, haughty ; arbitrary.

**Re-bel'lious**, disposed to resist lawful authority.

**Im-pal'pa-ble**, not to be perceived by touch.

**In-cred'i-ble**, that cannot be believed ; surpassing belief.

**In-ef'fa-ble**, unspeakable ; unutterable.

**In-su'per-a-ble**, insurmountable ; invincible.

**Ir-rev'o-ca-ble**, that cannot be repealed, reversed, or annulled.

**Hor'ri-ble**, exciting fear or horror ; shocking.

**Wea'ri-ness**, fatigue ; lassitude ; the state of being tired.

**Hor'o-scope**, the representation made of the aspect of the heavens at the hour of one's birth.

**A-bund'ance**, great plenty ; ample sufficiency.

**Per'ma-nence**, duration ; continuance ; fixedness.

**Ce-les'tial**, heavenly ; ethereal ; belonging to heaven.

**Co-a-lesce'**, to grow together ; to unite.

**Par'a-dise**, a place of bliss ; heaven ; the garden of Eden.

**Ar'ro-gant**, having the disposition to make exorbitant claims to importance.

**Bel-lig'er-ent**, waging war ; carrying on war.

**Pre-dom'i-nant**, superior in strength, influence, or authority ; controlling.

**Un-quench'a-ble**, that cannot be quenched ; inextinguishable.

**In-vis'i-ble**, that cannot be seen ; imperceptible.

**Il-leg'i-ble**, that cannot be read ; not legible.

**U-til'i-ty**, the quality of being useful ; avail.

**Whim'si-cal**, full of whims ; freakish ; capricious.

**Wit'ti-cism**, a witty remark.

**Pin'na-cle**, a turret ; a summit ; a high spiring point.

**Pen'i-tence**, repentance ; sorrow ; contrition ; pain.

**As-cend'ant**, rising towards the zenith.

**As-cend'en-cy**, influence ; authority ; power.

**A-nom'a-lous**, deviating from a general rule or method ; abnormal.

**Crev'ice**, a crack ; a cleft ; a fissure ; a rent.

**Ca-lam'i-tous**, miserable ; distressing ; adverse.

**Al-lu'vi-al**, relating to deposits made by flowing water.

**Ab-bre'vi-ate**, to shorten ; to contract ; to abridge.

**A-nal'y-sis**, a separation of any thing into its elements.

**Bus'i-ness**, employment ; engagement ; concern ; trade.

**Cred-i-bil'i-ty**, state of being worthy of belief.

**Tran-quiet'li-ty**, quiet ; calmness ; composure ; peace of mind.

**A-vail'a-ble**, capable of being used for a purpose.

**Con-tempt'i-ble**, deserving scorn or disdain ; mean.

**Os'cil-late**, to swing ; to vibrate ; to move backward and forward.

**Vac'il-late**, to waver ; to fluctuate in mind or opinion.

**Mu'ti-late**, to deprive of an essential part ; to maim.

**Marin-er**, a seaman or sailor ; one who lives at sea.

**Bar-ri-cade'**, to fortify ; to obstruct.

**In-scru'ta-ble**, incapable of being understood by study ; unsearchable.

**El'i-gi-ble**, that may be elected ; preferable.

**In-ev'i-ta-ble**, that cannot be avoided ; certain.

**I-ne-qual'i-ty**, unevenness.

**Ad'mi-ral-ty**, the authority for the administration of naval affairs.

**Neu-tral'i-ty**, the condition of being unengaged in contests between others.

**Nu-tri'tious**, promoting growth or preventing decay.

**Op-ti'cian**, one who makes or sells optical glasses and instruments.

**In-er'tia**, that property of matter by which it tends when at rest to remain so.

**Dis-per'sion**, the act of scattering ; distribution.

**Di-lu'tion**, act of diluting ; a weak liquid.

**Col-lu'sion**, a deceitful agreement for the purpose of fraud.

• **Con-du'cive**, aiding ; having a tendency to promote.

**De-lu'sive**, tending to mislead ; deceptive ; beguiling.

**Pred'i-cate**, that which is affirmed or denied of the subject ; declaration.

**Pred-e-ces'sor**, one who has preceded another in any office or position.



**Prev'a-lence**, general existence, reception, or practice.

**Vig'i-lance**, watchfulness ; attention ; wakefulness ; guard.

**Mag-ne'si-a**, an earthy substance, consisting of magnesium oxide.

**Sym'bol-ize**, to have a resemblance of qualities or properties.

**Sin'is-ter**, indicative of lurking evil or harm ; inauspicious.

**Schism**, breach of unity among people of the same religious faith.

**Scin'til-late**, to emit sparks ; to sparkle, as the stars.

**Ven'ti-late**, to expose to the free passage of the air ; to make public.

**Un-siz'a-ble**, not being of the proper size, magnitude, or bulk.

**Ad-vis'a-ble**, prudent ; expedient ; fit ; open to advice.

**Di-vis'i-ble**, capable of being divided ; separable.

**Beau'ti-ful-ly**, in a beautiful or elegant manner.

**Du'ti-ful-ly**, obediently ; submissively ; reverently.

**Sau'ci-ly**, impudently ; impertinently ; petulantly.

**Mor'tal-ly**, so as to cause death ; fatally.

**Auc-tion-eer'**, the person who sells at auction.

**In-sin-cere'**, not being in truth what one appears to be ; false.

**Fin-an-cier'**, one skilled in banking operations ; a treasurer.

**Sus-cep'ti-ble**, capable of admitting any change ; impressible.

**A-bom'in-a-ble**, very hateful ; detestable ; loathsome.

**O-blige'**, to constrain by necessity ; to please ; to gratify.

**Ac-knowl'edge**, to own the knowledge of ; to confess ; to avow.

**As-sail'a-ble**, that may be assailed, attacked, or invaded.

**Pro-du'ci-ble**, capable of being brought forward, brought forth, made, or extended.

**Naut'i-cal**, pertaining to seamen or navigation ; marine.

**Re-cip'ro-cal**, alternate ; mutual ; done by each to the other.

**Nain-sook'**, a thick sort of muslin from India.

**As-sess'a-ble**, that may be taxed.

**Ac-cess'i-ble**, easy of approach ; open to influence.

**As-sign'a-ble**, that may be allotted, or designated.

**Per-cep'ti-ble**, that may be perceived ; that may be known.

**Dig'ni-ta-ry**, one who holds a position of honor.

**Cem'e-ter-y**, a place where the dead are buried.

**At-tend'ant**, accompanying, being present, or in the train.

**Ap-par'ent**, capable of being easily seen ; obvious.

**Im-ma-ture'**, not mature ; not perfect ; not ripe.

**Am-a-teur'**, one who has a taste for the arts.

**Mis'chiev-ous**, harmful ; hurtful ; noxious ; injurious.

**De-ceit'ful**, tending to mislead ; trickish ; fraudulent.

**A-chiev'a-ble**, capable of being carried to a successful issue.

**Un-change'a-ble**, immutable ; not subject to variation.

**Per-suade'**, to convince by argument.

**Can-non-ade'**, to attack with great guns.

**Prom-e-nade'**, to walk for pleasure ; a public walk.

**Au-then'ti-cate**, to prove by authority ; to determine as genuine.

**In-au'gu-rate**, to invest with an office in a formal manner.

**A-dul'ter-ate**, to make impure by the admixture of a base substance.

**U-nan'i-mous**, being of one mind ; harmonious.

**A-non'y-mous**, of unknown authorship ; nameless.

**Civ'il-ize**, to reclaim from a savage state ; to enlighten.

**Mor'al-ize**, to explain in a moral sense.

**Ad-ver-tise'**, to inform ; to give public notice of ; to publish.

**Or'a-to-ry**, the art of public speaking in an effective manner ; a small room for private devotions.

**Ir'ri-tate**, to exasperate ; to provoke ; to tease ; to fret.

**Eu-pho'ni-ous**, agreeable in sound ; harmonious.

**Met'a-phor**, a short similitude ; a simile expressed in one word.

**Ed'i-fice**, a building ; a structure ; a fabric.

**E-quiv'a-lent**, equal in value or worth ; commensurate.

**E-quiv'o-cate**, to use words of doubtful meaning.

**Pre-var'i-cate**, to evade the truth ; to equivocate.

**Liq'uid-ate**, to settle ; to pay off ; to adjust.

**Di-lap'i-dated**, fallen into partial ruin.

**Au'to-graph**, an original manuscript ; a person's own signature.

**Or'tho-dox**, sound in the Christian faith.

**Au'spi-ces**, omens ; signs of the future.

**Pres'tige**, weight or influence derived from past success.

**Dis-sim-u-la'tion**, a feigning ; false pretension ; hypocrisy.

**As-sim'i-late**, to convert into a like substance.

**E-lys'ium**, the place assigned by the heathens to happy souls.

**E-lic'it-ed**, drawn out against the will.

**A-nom'a-ly**, irregularity ; deviation from the common rule.

**Prin'ci-pal-ly**, chiefly ; especially ; above all.

**Prin-ci-pal'i-ty**, sovereignty ; the territory of a prince.

**Val-e-dic'to-ry**, a farewell oration.

**Il-lit'er-ate**, unlettered; untaught; unlearned; ignorant.

**Ac-count'a-ble**, liable to be called to render an account; answerable.

**De-struct'i-ble**, capable of being destroyed.

**Ju-di'cious**, wise; prudent; rational; discreet.

**In-fec'tious**, communicated by air, breath, or exhalation.

**Lus'cious**, very sweet; delicious; pleasing to the taste.

**In-gen'ious**, possessed of the faculty of invention; creative.

**In-gen'u-ous**, free from disguise; open.

**Se-di'tious**, disposed to arouse opposition, to lawful authority.

**Sus-pi'cious**, apt to imagine without proof; distrustful.

**Ac-cept'a-ble**, pleasing to a receiver; welcome; gratifying.

**In-vin'ci-ble**, incapable of being conquered; insuperable.

**Va'ri-e-gate**, to dapple; to diversify with colors.

**Mit'i-gate**, to make less severe; to soften; to alleviate.

**Hyp'o-crite**, one who feigns to be what he is not.

**U-biq'ui-ty**, omnipresence; state of being in all places at the same time.

**Eu-lo'gi-um**, a speech or writing denoting warm praise of human action; encomium.

**Au-thor'i-ty**, legal power; force; influence; rule; support.

**Or-di-na'tion**, act of investing a man with the pastoral office.

**Fa-tigu'ing**, tiring; wearying; harassing.

**Phys-i-ol'ogy**, the science which treats of living organisms.

**Prop-a-ga'tion**, multiplication of the kind by successive production.

**Res-pi-ra'tion**, the act of breathing.

**Un-fath'om-a-ble**, that cannot be sounded or fathomed.

**Ex-haust'i-ble**, capable of being drained off or expended.

**Sen'si-bly**, with intelligence or good sense; judiciously; so as to be perceptible to the senses.

**Un-search'a-ble**, inscrutable; hidden; mysterious.

**Court'e-ous**, polite; civil; obliging; condescending.

**Cap'tious**, disposed to find fault; difficult to please; carping.

**Ca-pri'cious**, changeable; fickle; whimsical; fanciful.

**In-ter-fer'ence**, an interposition; a clashing.

**In-her'it-ance**, patrimony; that which is inherited.

**Re-cip'i-ent**, a receiver; the person or thing that receives.

**Re-luct'ance**, unwillingness; repugnance; disinclination.

**Vo-lu'mi-nous**, of great volume or bulk.

**Im'mi-nent**, impending; threatening; near at hand.

**Lin'i-ment**, ointment; balsam; unguent.

**Lin'e-a-ment**, a feature; a form; an outline.

**In-im'i-cal**, unfriendly; hostile.

**Pa-tri'cian**, a person of high birth; not plebeian.

**Am-bro'sial**, fragrant; delighting the taste or smell.

**In-i'ti-ate**, to introduce; to instruct in the rudiments.

**Vol-u-bil'i-ty**, fluency of speech; aptness to roll.

**Pal-li-a'tion**, the act of covering or concealing; mitigation.

**Sim'i-lar**, like; having resemblance.

**Ar-til'ler-y**, offensive weapons of war; ordnance.

**Bat-tal'ion**, a part of a regiment; a troop; a body of forces.



**Com-par'a-tive**, estimated by comparison; expressing more or less; relative.

**Con-fed'er-ate**, an ally; an accomplice.

**Sac-ra-men'tal**, pertaining to solemn religious ordinances.

**Ac-quit'tal**, a discharge; a deliverance from the charge of an offence.

**Dis-par'i-ties**, inequalities; differences.

**Dis-sem'in-ate**, to scatter as seed; to sow.

**Em-a-na'tion**, act of flowing from a source; efflux.

**Im-mor-tal'i-ty**, exemption from death; endless life.

**Em'i-grate**, to leave one's native country to reside in another.

**Im'mi-grate**, to pass into a country in order to dwell in it.

**Re-spons'ible**, answerable; accountable.

**Im-prob'a-ble**, unlikely; having no evidence.

**Pros'e-lyte**, a convert to a new opinion or doctrine.

**Par'a-site**, a plant or animal which lives upon or within another plant or animal during a whole or a part of its existence; a hanger-on; a toady.

**Ad'ju-tant**, a staff officer who assists the colonel or commanding officer; a helper.

**Ab-hor'rence**, the feeling of utter dislike; detestation; loathing.

**Ac-quaint'ance**, personal knowledge gained by intercourse short of that of friendship; a person whom one knows.

**E-vap'o-rate**, to disperse in vapors.

**E-rad'i-cate**, to pull up by the roots; extirpate; exterminate.

**Man'i-fest**, evident to the senses; clear; an invoice of a ship's cargo.

**Neg'a-tive**, denying; implying denial; opposed to affirmative.

**Strat'e-gy**, military science; artifice.

**Strat'a-gem**, an artifice or trick in war; a secret plot.

**En-ven'om**, to taint with any substance noxious to life ; to fill with bitterness, malice, or hatred ; to poison.

**Vac'u-um**, space unoccupied by matter.

**Gym-na'sium**, a place for athletic exercises.

**Bar-bar'i-ty**, inhumanity ; cruelty ; savageness.

**An-tip'a-thy**, natural hatred or opposition ; repugnance ; aversion.

**Speed'i-ly**, with haste or celerity ; quickly.

**Tur'bu-lent**, disorderly ; tumultuous ; violent ; refractory.

**Tri-umph'ant**, graced with victory ; victorious ; exulting.

**Fir'ma-ment**, region of the air ; the heavens.

**Ad'a-mant**, a very hard stone ; a diamond.

**Noc-tur'nal**, of, pertaining to, done or occurring in the night.

**Col'o-nel**, the chief commander of a regiment of troops.

**At-torn'ey**, one who is legally appointed by another to transact any business for him.

**Ex-trav'a-gant**, exceeding due bounds ; prodigal ; wasteful.

**Con-com'i-tant**, accompanying ; concurrent ; attending.

**Ex-ist'ence**, state of existing or being ; continued manifestation.

**Com'bat-ant**, any person who fights with another ; a champion.

**Com-mute'**, to put one thing for the other.

**Ig-no-ra'mus**, a stupid, ignorant person.

**Ef-ful'gence**, a flood of light ; splendor ; brightness.

**Re-sist'ance**, opposition, active or passive.

**Vil'lain-y**, extreme depravity ; a crime.

**Pa-ral'y-sis**, the loss of the power of voluntary motion ; palsy.

**Quer'u-lous**, habitually complaining ; disposed to murmur.

**Gran'deur**, splendor ; magnificence ; greatness.

**Con'quer-or**, one who gains a victory ; a victor.

**Lei'sure**, vacant time ; freedom from occupation.

**Ra-pa'cious**, given to plunder ; disposed to seize by force.

**In-sa'ti-ate**, greedy ; not to be satisfied.

**Du'bi-ous**, doubtful ; uncertain ; not clear.

**Du'te-ous**, obedient ; obsequious ; dutiful.

**Prec'e-dent**, something done that may serve as an example.

**Prec'i-pice**, a headlong steep or declivity.

**Cod'i-cil**, a clause added to a will.

**Di-ag'o-nal**, a line drawn from one angle to another not adjacent, of a figure of four or more sides, and dividing it into two parts.

**Mar'i-time**, relating to the sea ; marine.

**Mag-a-zine'**, a receptacle in which anything is stored ; a pamphlet.

**Cor'us-cate**, to glitter ; to flash ; to shine.

**In-cor'ri-gi-ble**, that cannot be corrected ; hopeless.

**Am'i-ca-ble**, after the manner of friends ; friendly ; peaceable.

**Por-tent'ous**, ominous ; foreshowing ill.

**Fla-gi'tious**, atrocious ; heinous ; grossly wicked.

**Bach'e-lor**, an unmarried man.

**Bar'bar-ous**, uncivilized ; savage ; cruel ; ferocious.

**Ar'mis-tice**, a truce ; a temporary suspension of hostilities.

**So-lic'it-ous**, anxious ; careful ; concerned.

**Re-ced'ing**, retreating ; withdrawing ; moving back.

**Re-liev'ing**, allaying ; succoring ; easing ; alleviating.

**Pro-ceed'ing**, a transaction ; movement from one thing to another.

**Pro-ce'dure**, the act or manner of moving forward ; process.



**Ab-surd'i-ty**, the quality of being inconsistent with obvious truth or sound judgment.

**Ex-tir'pate**, to root out ; to eradicate ; to exterminate.

**Ac-cla-ma'tion**, a shout of approbation ; loud applause.

**Dec-la-ma'tion**, a speech ; an harangue ; an exercise in speaking.

**Eb-ul-li'tion**, a boiling or bubbling up of a liquid.

**Dil'i-gent-ly**, assiduously ; attentively.

**In-tel'li-gence**, understanding ; knowledge ; mental skill.

**Las'si-tude**, languor ; weariness ; dulness ; heaviness.

**Fas'ci-na-ting**, bewitching ; enchanting ; charming ; captivating.

**As-sas'sin-ate**, to murder by treacherous violence.

**Re-sus'ci-tate**, to revive ; to recover from apparent death.

**Lac'er-ate**, to tear ; to rend ; to separate a substance by violence.

**Ne-go'ti-ate**, to procure or arrange for by treaty or agreement.

**Ef-fi'cient**, actively ; operative ; effective ; capable.

**San'gui-na-ry**, attended with bloodshed ; bloody ; cruel.

**Con-fec'tion-er-y**, sweetmeats in general.

**El-e-men'ta-ry**, consisting of a single element ; simple ; initial.

**Guer-ril'la**, a term applied to an irregular or petty warfare.

**Gran'a-ry**, a storehouse for grain ; a corn-house.

**Rhi-noc'e-ros**, a large, thick-skinned quadruped.

**Spon-ta'ne-ous**, proceeding from internal impulse ; voluntary.

**Pe-nu'ri-ous**, miserly ; sordid ; parsimonious ; avaricious.

**Sur-viv'or**, one who outlives or survives.

- Ma-raud'er**, a plunderer ; a rover in quest of booty.  
**Con-sol'a-ble**, that admits of comfort or consolation.  
**Com-pat'i-ble**, capable of existing in harmony ; consistent.  
**Prev'a-lent**, predominant ; prevailing ; extensively existing.  
**Cre-du'li-ty**, easiness of belief ; credulousness.  
**Pan-e-gyr'ic**, an encomium ; a laudatory oration or speech.  
**Ob-lique'**, not perpendicular ; slanting.  
**Om'i-nous**, of or pertaining to an omen ; significant.  
**Quar'an-tine**, to compel to remain at a distance when suspected of having contagious disease.  
**Gan'grene**, a mortification of the soft tissues.  
**Ep'i-taph**, an inscription on a monument.  
**Ar'se-nal**, a repository of military stores.  
**Main'te-nance**, support ; subsistence ; sustenance.  
**Neg'li-gence**, inattention ; carelessness ; omission to do.  
**Mu'ti-nous**, turbulent ; seditious ; exciting insubordination.  
**Ab-er-ra'tion**, the act of deviating ; wandering.  
**Ab-ju-ra'tion**, a solemn renunciation ; the act of abjuring.  
**In-ca'pa-ble**, unable ; unfit ; wanting sufficient capacity.  
**Com-bus'ti-ble**, apt to catch fire ; inflammable.  
**Col-li'sion**, the act of striking together ; a clashing.  
**Co-a-li'tion**, union in a body or mass ; alliance ; league.  
**Co-er'cion**, the application to another of either physical or moral force.  
**Quo'tient**, the result of the operation of division.  
**Min'ia-ture**, any very small painting.  
**Sig'na-ture**, a person's name signed ; mark ; sign.  
**Sig'ni-fy**, to declare ; to mean ; to import.  
**Ab-o-li'tion**, act of abolishing ; destruction ; emancipation.

- Prej-u-di'cial**, mischievous ; hurtful ; injurious ; detrimental.
- Pen-i-ten'tial**, expressing penitence or contrition of heart.
- Ben-e-fi'cial**, advantageous ; useful ; conferring benefits.
- Id-i-o-syn'cra-sy**, a peculiar temperament or disposition.
- Pi'quan-cy**, sharpness ; pungency.
- Au-ric'u-lar**, pertaining to the ear ; conveyed by hearing.
- Or-bic'u-lar**, spherical ; circular ; in the form of an orb.
- Mu-nif'i-cent**, liberal ; generous ; beneficent.
- Be-nef'i-cent**, bountiful ; kind ; liberal ; generous.
- Ca-tas'tro-phe**, sudden calamity ; disaster ; great misfortune.
- Phi-lan'thro-py**, love of mankind generally ; humanity.
- Ce-ler'i-ty**, quickness ; swiftness ; rapidity ; velocity.
- Hi-lar'i-ty**, boisterous mirth ; joviality ; jollity.
- Boun'ti-ful**, liberal ; beneficent ; kind ; generous ; munificent.
- Boun'te-ous**, free in bestowing gifts ; liberal ; bountiful.
- Har-mo'ni-ous**, concordant ; musical ; agreeing.
- Chan-de-lier'**, a branch for candles or lamps.
- Cav-a-lier'**, an armed horseman ; a knight.
- Be-hav'ior**, conduct ; deportment ; carriage.
- Car'i-ca-ture**, a ludicrous representation of a person or thing.
- Out-ra'geous**, exceeding the limits of right, reason, or decency ; violent ; furious.
- Ac-ri-mo'ni-ous**, caustic ; bitter-tempered ; severe.
- Sub-ter-ra'ne-ous**, lying under the earth ; placed below the surface.
- Cor-po're-al**, having a body ; not spiritual ; material.

**Blas'phe-mous**, containing blasphemy ; calumnious ; profane.

**Im-pan'el**, to enroll ; to form as a jury.

**An-ni'hi-late**, to destroy ; to reduce to nothing ; to extinguish.

**An'i-mos'i-ty**, violent hatred leading to active opposition.

**Ac-ces'so-ry**, something additional and subordinate ; accompanying ; contributory.

**An'ni-ver'sa-ry**, annual celebration.

**Ca-pa'cious**, able to contain much ; roomy ; wide.

**Sen-ten'tious**, full of meaning ; pithy.

**Per'emp-to-ry**, not admitting of question or appeal ; absolute ; decisive.

**Bound'a-ry**, the mark of a limit ; a bound ; a term.

**Wa'ter-y**, consisting of water ; wet ; aqueous ; tasteless ; insipid.

**Con-sum'mate**, of the highest quality ; complete ; perfect.

**Ep-i-dem'ic**, a disease that attacks many persons at the same time.

**Av'a-lanche**, a body of snow or ice sliding down a mountain.

**Av-o-ca'tion**, employment ; business.

**Clam'or-ous**, calling or demanding loudly ; vociferous ; noisy.

**Del'i-ca-cy**, something delicate ; nicety ; softness ; tenderness ; politeness.

**Poign'an-cy**, sharpness ; keenness ; acuteness.

**Buoy'an-cy**, the quality of floating on the water or in the air ; vivacity ; sprightliness.

**Ab'sti-nence**, the refraining from an indulgence of appetite.

**Pre-rog'a-tive**, an exclusive or peculiar privilege.

**Prof'li-ga-cy**, depravity ; wickedness ; gross vice.

**Com-pli-ment'a-ry**, expressive of regard or praise ; flattering.

**Vis'it-or**, one who comes or goes to see another.

**Hy-me-ne'al**, pertaining to marriage.

**La-bo'ri-ous**, requiring labor ; toilsome.

**Qua-drille'**, a kind of dance ; a game at cards.

**Pa-vil'ion**, a tent ; a building with a dome ; a summer-house.

**Mel'an-chol-y**, dismal ; gloomy ; dejected.

**Col-lat'er-al**, related to, but not strictly a part of, the main thing ; acting in an indirect way.

**En-vel'op-ed**, inwrapped ; inclosed ; surrounded on all sides.

**Rec-i-proc'i-ty**, a reciprocal act or obligation.

**Ac'cu-ra-cy**, exactness ; correctness ; nicety.

**Res-ur-rec'tion**, the rising from the dead.

**Per'fi-dy**, treachery ; the violation of a trust reposed.

**Wretch'ed-ly**, unhappy ; most miserably ; very poorly.

**Rid'i-cule**, to laugh at ; to mock ; to deride.

**Tech'ni-cal**, specially appropriate to any art, profession, or science.

**Ad-a-man'tine**, having the quality of adamant ; hard.

**Trai'tor-ous**, treacherous ; perfidious ; faithless ; guilty of treason.

**Ad'u-la-to-ry**, flattering ; full of compliments.

**Comp-trol'ler**, an officer who examines the public accounts.

**Ter-rif'ic**, dreadful ; causing terror ; fearful.

**Ver'i-ly**, truly ; really ; certainly ; in fact.

**A-cid'i-ty**, sourness ; tartness ; sharpness to the taste.

**Sub-sid'i-a-ry**, aiding in an inferior capacity ; tributary.

**Ces-sa'tion**, a stop ; a rest ; a pause of hostility.

**Se-ces'sion**, withdrawal ; act of seceding ; act of departing.

**As-pi-ra'tion**, the act of breathing ; an ardent wish.

**Fore'taste**, anticipation ; a taste beforehand.

**Pop'u-lace**, the common people ; the multitude.



**Ar'ti-fice**, a crafty device ; trick.

**For-tu'i-tous**, accidental ; casual ; happening by chance.

**Mar'vel-ous**, exciting wonder or surprise ; astonishing ; wonderful.

**Ju-di'ci-ary**, the system of courts of justice in a country.

**Tra-di'tion-a-ry**, transmitted from age to age without writing.

**Com-par'i-son**, an examination of two or more objects with the view of discovering resemblances or differences ; similitude.

**Com'pa-ra-ble**, worthy of comparison ; equal.

**Des-pe-ra'tion**, a state of hopelessness ; despair.

**Prep'a-ra'tion**, that which makes ready.

**Jan'i-tor**, a door-keeper ; a porter.

**Per'se-cu-tor**, one who pursues another with intention to injure or afflict.

**Ob-liv'i-on**, cessation of remembrance ; forgetfulness.

**En-co'mi-um**, praise ; panegyric ; eulogy.

**Com-plex'ion**, the color of the skin ; condition.

**Par'ti-san**, an adherent to a party or faction.

**Com-pre-hen'si-ble**, capable of being understood ; intelligible.

**Com-mend'a-ble**, laudable ; worthy of praise.

**Bank'rupt-cy**, insolvency ; the state of a bankrupt.

**Com-punc'tious**, caused by conscience ; remorse.

**Pre-ca'ri-ous**, not to be depended on for certainty or stability ; uncertain.

**Cu-ta'ne-ous**, relating to the skin.

**Pro-di'gious**, extraordinary in bulk, quantity, or degree ; huge ; enormous.

**Mo-not'o-nous**, uniform in sound ; without variety or change.

**Scru'ti-nize**, to search closely ; to pry into.

**Sac'ri-fice**, to make an offering of ; to destroy.

**Hy-poth'e-nuse**, the longest side of a right-angled triangle.

**Cor-rob'o-rate**, to strengthen ; to confirm ; to establish.

**Par'ox-ysm**, any sudden and violent emotion.

**Skep'ti-cism**, infidelity ; universal doubt.

**De-lir'i-ous**, raving ; disordered in intellect.

**Mer-cu'ri-al**, active ; containing mercury ; sprightly.

**E-the're-al**, formed of ether ; celestial ; heavenly.

**Con-nu'bi-al**, of or pertaining to marriage ; matrimonial.

**Glad'i-a-tor**, one who fought in public in the arena.

**A'er-a-ted**, combined or charged with gas, usually with carbonic acid gas.

**Chro-nol'o-gy**, the science which assigns to events their proper dates.

**Com'pe-tence**, sufficiency ; capacity ; fitness ; adequacy.

**Com-plain'ant**, a prosecutor ; one who urges a suit.

**Ex'qui-site**, nice ; exact ; choice ; very excellent.

**Am-phis'i-ous**, having the ability to live both on land and in water.

**Um-bra'geous**, shady ; forming a shade.

**Al-le'vi-ate**, to ease ; to soften ; to allay ; to mitigate.

**Priv'i-leg-es**, advantages ; favors ; benefits.

**Cor-rupt'i-ble**, that may be subject to decay.

**Cen'sur-a-ble**, worthy of blame ; culpable.

**An'ces-tor**, a progenitor ; a forefather.

**Per-pen-dic'u-lar**, upright ; crossing another line at right angles.

**Trans-gress'or**, one who breaks a law ; a sinner.

**Vi-vac'i-ty**, animation ; spirit ; liveliness ; sprightliness.

**Ob'sti-na-cy**, stubbornness ; contumacy.

**Se-ren'i-ty**, calmness ; peace ; quietness.

**Be-witch'ing**, fascinating ; enchanting.

**A-bridg'ment**, a shortened or abridged form ; compendium.

**In-tes'tine**, internal ; inward.

**Con'so-nant**, in harmony with ; agreeing.

**In-de-pend'ent**, not relying on others ; uncontrolled.

**Im-ma-te'ri-al**, unimportant ; without weight ; incorporeal.

**Al'le-go-ry**, a fable ; a type ; a symbolical writing.

**Ca-lum'ni-ate**, to asperse ; to vilify ; to traduce ; to defame.

**Chi-mer'ic-al**, merely imaginary ; fanciful.

**Hei'nous**, very wicked ; atrocious.

**Mount'ain-ous**, hilly ; huge ; full of mountains.

**Clan-des'tine**, secret ; hidden ; private.

**Ad-vers'i-ty**, a state of adverse fortune ; misfortune ; calamity.

**Ex-ter'mi-nate**, to root out ; to eradicate.

**Af-firm-a'tion**, that which is asserted ; averment ; ratification.

**In-firm'i-ty**, debility ; weakness ; failing ; fault ; disease.

**Ad-mo-ni'tion**, gentle reproof ; caution.

**Am-mu-ni'tion**, military stores.

**Ben-e-fac'tion**, a benefit conferred ; gift.

**In-gra'ti-ate**, to bring into favor.

**Com-pet'i-tors**, rivals ; opponents.

**Di-vin'i-ty**, Deity ; Godhead ; the Supreme Being.

**Ben-e-dic'tion**, a blessing pronounced.

**Pic-tur-esque**, wild and beautiful ; inartificial.

**Ar-ma'da**, a fleet of armed ships ; a squadron.

**Arch'i-tect**, a person skilled in the art of building.

**Mer'ce-na-ry**, one who serves for pay ; a hireling.

**Lab'y-rinth**, a place full of windings ; a maze.

**A-gil'i-ty**, nimbleness ; quickness ; activity.

**Al-lege'**, to affirm ; to assert ; to declare ; to plead.

**Ac-com-mo-da'tion**, fitness ; adjustment ; provision of conveniences.

**Com-mem'o-rate**, to celebrate by some public act.

**Hom'i-cide**, manslaughter ; a person who kills another.

**Im-mens'i-ty**, infinity ; an extent not to be measured.



**Co-erc'ive**, restraining ; compulsive ; constraining.

**Cen-so'ri-ous**, apt to blame or condemn.

**Ag-gre-ga'tion**, collection into a mass or sum.

**Ag-gra-va'tion**, that which makes worse ; provocation.

**Ap-prox'i-mate**, nearest to ; next ; near to.

**Ac-cel'er-ate**, to hasten ; to quicken motion.

**Pro-gen'i-tor**, an ancestor in the direct line ; a forefather.

**De-pre-ci-a'tion**, the falling of value ; reduction of worth.

**Def-in-i'tion**, a short description of a thing by its properties ; explanation.

**Af-fa-bil'i-ty**, complaisant behavior ; politeness.

**Cer-tif'i-cate**, a testimony in writing properly authenticated ; a credential.

**Tur'moil**, a disturbance.

**He-red'it-a-ry**, that has descended from an ancestor.

**De-clam'a-tory**, vehement ; noisy ; rhetorical and inflated.

**Ha-bil'i-ment**, a garment ; clothing ; dress in general.

**Pre'cinct**, an outward limit ; a boundary.

**Ob-nox'ious**, liable to censure ; reprehensible

**Ad-di'tion-al**, that is added.

**Plen'i-tude**, fulness ; repletion ; plethora.

**Dex-ter'i-ty**, readiness ; expertness ; skill ; ability.

**Frat'ri-cide**, the murder or the murderer of a brother.

**Grat'i-tude**, duty to benefactors ; thankfulness.

**Rav'en-ous**, furiously voracious ; eager to devour ; rapacious.

**Rec-on-cil-i-a'tion**, a renewal of friendship ; adjustment.

**In-dis-pens'a-ble**, essential ; absolutely necessary or requisite.

**In-dis'so-lu-ble**, that cannot be dissolved or destroyed ; firm.

**De-cliv'i-ty**, deviation from a horizontal line.

**De-du'ci-ble**, derivable by reasoning; inferable.

**In-de-fens'i-ble**, that cannot be defended; not to be justified.

**In-al'ien-a-ble**, that cannot be transferred to another.

**Im-pass'a-ble**, not to be passed; impervious.

**Ad-ju'di-cate**, to settle by judicial decree.

**Dis-crim'in-ate**, to distinguish; to observe the difference between.

**Ex-or'bi-tant**, unreasonable; enormous; excessive.

**Im-per'ti-nent**, rude; intrusive.

**De-fend'ant**, one required to make answer in an action or suit.

**Sub-lim'i-ty**, grandeur; magnificence.

**Pomp'ous-ly**, with great parade or display; splendidly.

**In-ter-ces'sor**, a mediator; one who pleads in behalf of another.

**As-si-du'i-ty**, diligence; close application; attention.

**Ca-pac'i-ty**, extent of room or space.

**In-ad'e-quate**, defective; insufficient.

**De-cap'i-tate**, to behead; to cut off the head.

**Im-be-cil'i-ty**, mental weakness.

**Mor-tal'i-ty**, subjection to death; death-rate.

**No-to'ri-ous**, publicly known; manifest to the world.

**Per-ti-nac'i-ty**, obstinacy; persistency.

**In-dis-cre'tion**, rashness; imprudence; want of discretion.

**De-bil'i-tate**, to weaken; to enfeeble; to impair the strength of.

**Flag-el-la'tion**, a beating or whipping; a flogging.

**In-no-va'tion**, change in established laws, customs, rites, or practices.

**In-oc'u-late**, to bud; to insert; to vaccinate.

**Mis-cel-la'ne-ous**, mixed; mingled; consisting of several kinds.

**Pu-sil-lan'i-mous**, mean-spirited; cowardly.

**Mu-nic'i-pal**, pertaining to a corporation or city.

**Re-frig'er-ate**, to make cool; to refresh.

**In-val'i-date**, to weaken; to make void; to overthrow.

**De-clar'a-to-ry**, affirmative; clear; expressive.

**Fa-nat'i-cism**, excessive enthusiasm; religious frenzy.

**Par'ti-ci-ple**, one of the parts of speech.

**Quad'ru-ple**, fourfold; four times told.

**Re-du'ci-ble**, that may be reduced.

**In-com-pat'i-ble**, inconsistent; incongruous.

**Re-fu'ta-ble**, that may be proved false or erroneous.

**Mas'sage**, a rubbing or kneading of the body.

**In-cor-rupt'i-ble**, incapable of decay.

**In-du'bi-ta-ble**, too evident to admit of doubt; unquestionable.

**In-ex'o-ra-ble**, not to be moved by entreaty; unrelenting.

**Rep-re-hen'si-ble**, worthy of reproof; censurable.

**In-ex-press'i-ble**, unutterable; unspeakable; not to be told.

**In-tract'a-ble**, obstinate; unruly; perverse; stubborn.

**Mer-i-to'ri-ous**, worthy; deserving of reward.

**Pro-pi'tious**, favorable; kind; auspicious.

**A-lac'ri-ty**, liveliness; cheerfulness; gayety; sprightliness.

**In-dict'ment**, a formal accusation by a grand jury.

**Com'pli-ment**, an expression of civility or respect; praise.

**Ren'dez-vous**, a place appointed for assembly; a meeting.

**De-noue'ment**, the solution of a mystery; outcome.

**Ma-nœu'ver**, a stratagem; a dexterous movement.

**Va-cu'i-ty**, emptiness; space unfilled.

**Par'a-lyze**, to affect with palsy.

**Chas'tise-ment**, correction; punishment.

**In-quis'i-tive**, curious; busy in search.

**Ve-loc'i-ty**, swiftness; quickness; speed; celerity; rapidity.

**Ne-cēs'si-ty**, compulsion ; fatality ; want ; need ; poverty.

**Par-tic'i-pate**, to partake ; to share ; to receive a part of.

**Cau'tious-ly**, with caution ; in a wary, scrupulous manner.

**In-or'di-nate**, excessive ; immoderate.

**Dis-sen'sion**, strife ; discord ; contention in words.

**Con-de-scen'sion**, deference ; voluntary descent from rank or dignity.

**Cal'en-dar**, a yearly register ; an almanac.

**U'ni-valve**, a mollusk whose shell is composed of a single piece.

**Al'a-bas-ter**, a white stone ; a variety of gypsum used for ornamental purposes.

**Del'e-ble**, that can be blotted out.

**Cog-no'men**, a surname.

**Prox'i-mate**, next immediately preceding or following ; nearest.

**Sperm-a-ce'ti**, a fatty matter found in the head of the sperm-whale.

**Ac-com'plice**, an associate in a crime ; an abettor.

**Cha-lyb'e-ate**, impregnated with salts of iron.

**Con-cat-e-na'tion**, an order of things connected or depending on each other.

**Tal'is-man**, a charm supposed to avert danger or evil.

**Ad-o-les'cence**, the age between childhood and manhood ; youth.

**Con-niv'ance**, a voluntary blindness to an act.

**An'o-dyne**, any medicine which allays pain.

**Dis-cur'sive**, passing from one thing to another ; digressive.

**Dis-pers'ive**, tending to scatter or dissipate.

**Au-rif'er-ous**, that yields or produces gold.

**Ven-tril'o-quy**, the act of speaking in such a manner that the voice seems to come from some other source than the speaker.

**Ty-pog'ra-phy**, the art of printing.

**Sym-bol'i-cal**, relating to, or represented by, symbols ; emblematical.

**A-gra'ri-an**, relating to lands ; relating to the equal division of lands.

**Teu-ton'ic**, pertaining to the Teutons, a people of Germany.

**Ac'on-ite**, the herb wolf's-bane ; a poisonous plant.

**Ac'o-lyte**, in the early church, an inferior officer who waited on the bishop.

**Fu-ne're-al**, pertaining to burial ; dark ; dismal ; mournful.

**Chrys'o-lite**, a precious stone.

**De-li'cious**, highly pleasing to the taste ; agreeable ; charming.

**Cui-rass'**, a breastplate.

**Ac-cou'ter**, to equip ; to furnish ; to dress.

**Cu'cum-ber**, a plant and its fruit.

**As-cet'ic**, one who practices extreme self-denial in religious things.

**As-sign-ee'**, a person to whom an assignment is made.

**Cau'ter-ize**, to burn or sear with fire or a hot iron.

**A-pos'tro-phe**, a digressive address.

**Dy'nas-ty**, government ; sovereignty.

**Fac-sim'i-le**, an exact copy or likeness, as of handwriting.

**Ex'em-pla-ry**, worthy of imitation ; correct.

**Fa-ri'na**, the flour of any species of corn, or starchy root.

**Fan-dan'go**, a lively Spanish dance.

**Ab-o-rig'in-es**, the first inhabitants of a country.

**Den'ti-frice**, a powder or other substance used in cleaning the teeth.

**Ap'o-thegm**, a short saying conveying some important truth.

**De-mesne'**, a manor-house and adjacent land ; estate in land.



**Ca-mel'o-pard**, a tall African animal ; the giraffe.

**Dem'a-gogue**, a popular and factious orator.

**Am'e-thyst**, a precious stone of a violet color.

**Eu'cha-rist**, the sacrament of the Lord's supper.

**Flag'eo-let**, a small musical wind-instrument, resembling a flute.

**Cat'a-combs**, subterraneous places for burying the dead.

**En'fi-lade**, to rake with shot through the whole length of a line.

**De-fal-ca'tion**, a breach of trust in public accounts.

**Al'ka-line**, having the properties of alkali.

**Eq'uer-ry**, an officer of princes or nobles, charged with the care of their horses.

**Ex-ag'ger-ate**, to enlarge beyond the truth ; to amplify.

**E'go-tism**, self-praise ; self-commendation.

**Dis-sua'sive**, tending to divert from a measure or purpose.

**Ap-pren'tice**, one who is bound to service for a term of years, for the purpose of learning an art.

**En-vi'ron**, to surround ; to encompass ; to encircle.

**Fem'i-nine**, pertaining to females ; soft ; tender ; delicate.

**Ar-a-besque'**, relating to Arabic architecture and sculpture.

**De-co'rous**, suitable to the character, or to the time place, and occasion ; becoming.

**E-piph'a-ny**, a church festival.

**Dom'i-cile**, an abode or mansion ; a residence.

**Cham-pagne'**, a kind of brisk, sparkling wine, from Champagne, in France.

**A-nath'e-ma**, an ecclesiastical curse.

**Coch'i-neal**, a dyestuff consisting of the dried bodies of insects found upon the cactus.

**Fraud'u-lent**, deceitful ; treacherous ; containing fraud.

**Re-mit'tance**, the act of sending money to a distant place in payment of some obligation.

**Li-tig'ious**, quarrelsome ; contentious ; inclined to litigation.

**Le-git'i-mate**, genuine ; real ; lawful ; not false or spurious.

**Im-ag'i-na-tive**, fantastic ; full of imagination.

**Prim'i-tive**, original ; first ; primary ; radical.

**A-nal'o-gous**, bearing some resemblance ; similar.

**Prod'i-gies**, monsters ; wonders ; productions out of the course of nature.

**Con-tam'i-nate**, to defile ; to pollute ; to corrupt.

**O-pin'ia-tive**, unduly attached to one's own opinions.

**Mel'io-rate**, to make better ; to improve.

**Pe-cul'iar-ly**, particularly ; singularly.

**In-fin'i-ty**, immensity ; indefinite extent ; endless number.

**Test'i-mo-ny**, affirmation ; declaration ; evidence ; proof.

**Mo-nop'o-ly**, the exclusive right of possessing or selling anything.

**Deb-au-chee'**, a man given to intemperance.

**Pan-a-ce'a**, a remedy for all diseases.

**Sen-ti-ment'al**, abounding with sentiment or feeling.

**Friv'o-lous**, slight ; trifling ; trivial ; of no moment.

**Me-dic'in-al**, sanative ; having the property of healing.

**In-sid'i-ous**, deceitful ; sly ; treacherous ; ensnaring.

**Li-cen'ti-ate**, one who has a license to exercise a profession.

**An-tic'i-pate**, to take before the proper time ; to foretaste.

**De-mean'or**, behavior ; carriage ; deportment ; conduct.

**Ca-reen'ing**, heaving down on one side ; inclining.

**Im-pe'ri-ous**, commanding ; dictatorial ; haughty.

**Em-pyr'e-al**, formed of pure fire or light ; vital.

**Im-pe'ri-al**, royal ; regal ; commanding ; supreme.

**Me-rid'i-an**, relating to mid-day, or the highest point.  
**Ob-se'qui-ous**, compliant to excess; basely submissive; servile.

**Fas-tid'i-ous**, disdainful; over-nice; squeamish.

**Ex-tra'ne-ous**, foreign; not intrinsic; exterior.

**In-gra'ti-ate**, to recommend; to insinuate.

**Pe-cun'ia-ry**, relating to money; consisting of money.

**In-ca-pac'i-tate**, to disable; to weaken; to disqualify.

**In-com'pe-tent**, inadequate; insufficient; legally unable.

**Dis-pens'a-ry**, a place where medicines are given to the poor.

**Ef-front'er-y**, impudence; assurance; shameless boldness.

**In-tim'i-date**, to make fearful; to overawe; to dishearten.

**Dil'a-to-ry**, tardy; late; slow; loitering.

**In-cend'i-a-ry**, any person who sets fire to a building maliciously.

**Des'ul-to-ry**, loose; cursory; hasty; slight; immethodical.

**In-ad-vert'ent**, heedless; careless; negligent.

**O-bei'sance**, a bow; a courtesy; an act of reverence.

**Or'di-nance**, a law; a decree; an appointment; rite.

**In-ter-mit'tent**, ceasing at intervals.

**Re-dun'dant**, superabundant; superfluous; exuberant.

**In-tol'er-ant**, not tolerant; not able to endure.

**Re-ful'gence**, a flood of light; splendor; brightness.

**De-fi'cien-cy**, a failing; imperfection; want; defect.

**Ad-ven-ti'tious**, accidental; incidental; casual foreign.

**Mach-in-a'tion**, an artifice; a contrivance.

**Def-a-ma'tion**, slander; calumny; reproach.

**In-an'i-mate**, lifeless; inert; dead; unanimated.



**Punc-til'i-ous**, very exact in forms of behavior.

**Lit-i-ga'tion**, a judicial contest ; a lawsuit.

**Rec-re-a'tion**, amusement ; sport ; entertainment ; diversion.

**Ram'i-fy**, to divide into branches or parts.

**Mar'tyr-dom**, the death of a martyr.

**Per-turb-a'tion**, disquiet of mind ; disorder ; great uneasiness.

**Mas-quer-ade'**, a disguise ; a diversion in which the company is masked.

**Re-verb'er-ate**, to bound back ; to rebound ; to resound ; to echo.

**Re-crim'in-ate**, to return one accusation with another.

**Leth'ar-gy**, a morbid drowsiness ; sleepiness.

**Sanc'ti-fy**, to make holy ; to consecrate ; to purify.

**Reg-i-ment'al**, belonging to a regiment.

**Gen-e-al'o-gy**, a successive series of families ; a pedigree ; lineage.

**Coun'ter-feit**, fictitious ; spurious ; feigned ; forged.

**Ran'cor-ous**, deeply malignant ; malicious.

**De-lin'e-ate**, to sketch or design ; to paint.

**Fa-cil'i-tate**, to make easy, or less difficult.

**Os-ten'si-ble**, apparent ; that may be shown ; plausible.

**In-con-ceal'a-ble**, not to be hid or kept secret.

**In-de-fat'i-ga-ble**, unwearied ; not yielding to fatigue.

**In-de-feas'i-ble**, not to be defeated ; that cannot be made void.

**De-nun-ci-a'tion**, a public menace ; the proclamation of a threat.

**Ex-pe-di'tious**, nimble ; active ; swift ; speedy ; hasty.

**Rec'ti-tude**, uprightness of mind ; integrity ; justice ; honesty.

**Ret'i-cence**, the quality of keeping silent.

**Cyn'o-sure**, anything to which attention is strongly turned.

- Tes-ta'ceous**, pertaining to or consisting of shells.
- Per-ni'cious**, destructive ; very injurious or mischievous.
- Se'cre-cy**, privacy ; solitude ; retirement ; close silence.
- E-nu'mer-ate**, to reckon up singly ; to count ; to number ; to tell.
- In-nu'mer-a-ble**, not to be counted ; countless.
- In-of-fens'ive**, harmless ; doing no injury or mischief.
- Dys-pep'si-a**, indigestion, or difficulty of digestion.
- Gaz-et-teer'**, a writer of news ; a geographical dictionary.
- Crim-in-al'i-ty**, the quality of being guilty of a crime ; guilt.
- Flo-til'la**, a little fleet ; a fleet of small vessels.
- Res'er-voir**, a cistern ; a place where anything is kept in store.
- Ca-tarrh'**, an inflammation of the mucous membrane.
- Phe-nom'e-na**, things remarkable in nature ; natural appearances.
- Per-am'bu-la-tor**, a surveyor's instrument for measuring distances ; a low carriage for a child.
- Lu'min-a-ry**, any body that gives light ; an illuminator.
- Steth'o-scope**, an instrument used in sounding the chest.
- Es-cutch'eon**, the shield of a family.
- Av'a-rice**, covetousness ; cupidity ; penuriousness.
- So-no'rous**, giving sound when struck ; loud-sounding ; shrill.
- Co-los'sus**, a statue of gigantic size.
- Gaud'i-ness**, showiness ; ostentatious finery.
- Dol'or-ous**, sorrowful ; doleful ; dismal ; expressing grief.
- Ar'bi-tra-ry**, despotic ; absolute in power ; bound by no law.
- Ste're-o-type**, a plate with type-metal face used for printing.

**Da-guerre'o-type**, a method of fixing images by the camera obscura.

**Su-per'la-tive**, most eminent ; supreme ; implying the highest degree.

**Par-lia-ment'a-ry**, pertaining to parliament ; according to legislative rule.

**Pre-co'cious**, ripe before the natural time ; premature.

**Crus-ta'ceous**, of the nature of crust or shell ; shelly ; jointed.

**Er-y-sip'e-las**, a painful inflammation of the skin.

**Per-spi-ca'cious**, quick-sighted ; sharp of sight ; discerning ; acute.

**In-el'e-gant**, not elegant ; not beautiful ; in bad taste.

**In-nu-en'do**, an oblique hint ; an insinuation ; indirect allusion.

**Pre-dic'a-ment**, a class ; a condition ; a category.

**Cog'ni-zant**, having knowledge of.

**Threat'en-ing**, menacing ; foreboding evil ; imminent.

**Dom-in-eer'ing**, overbearing ; blustering ; ruling over with insolence.

**Tel-e-graph'ic**, pertaining to the telegraph.

**Laugh'a-ble**, that may excite laughter ; ridiculous ; comical.

**Syc'o-phant**, a parasite ; a mean flatterer ; a deceiver.

**Fo-ren'sic**, belonging to public discussion and debate.

**Ir-ri-ga'tion**, the act of watering or moistening.

**Per-o-ra'tion**, the concluding part of an oration.

**Ir-re-press'i-ble**, that cannot be restrained.

**Rec-i-ta-tive'**, language delivered in musical tones.

**Es-pous'al**, the act of espousing or betrothing ; protection.

**Co-te-rie'**, a circle of familiar friends ; a club.

**Rep'er-to-ry**, a treasury ; a magazine ; a book of reference.

**Sen-ior'i-ty**, priority of birth ; priority in office ; eldership.

**Trou'ba-dour**, a mediæval poet of Provence in France.

**As-par'a-gus**, an esculent plant ; the name of a genus of plants.

**Bronch-i'tis**, an inflammation of the membranes of the windpipe.

**Os-ten-ta'tious**, showy ; gaudy ; boastful ; vain.

**Far-i-na'ceous**, consisting or made of meal or flour ; mealy.

**Des'ue-tude**, the cessation of use ; disuse.

**Her-ba'ceous**, relating to herbs ; having the nature of an herb.

**Ven-e-sec'tion**, blood-letting ; phlebotomy.

**Grav-i-ta'tion**, the act of being drawn towards something.

**Com-pend'i-um**, a summary ; an epitome ; an abridgment.

**Cha-me'le-on**, a lizard noted for changing its color.

**Dis-ser-ta'tion**, a discourse ; a treatise ; an essay.

**Pre-cur'sor**, a forerunner ; a harbinger.

**Fur'lough**, a leave of absence from military service.

**Per'fo-rate**, to pierce through ; to bore.

**Me-trop'o-lis**, the chief city of a country.

**Mel-lif'lu-ous**, flowing as with honey ; smooth.

**Det'o-nate**, to cause to explode ; to inflame.

**On'er-ous**, burdensome ; oppressive ; heavy.

**Leg'is-la-tive**, lawgiving ; capable of enacting laws.

**Am'bus-cade**, an ambush ; a body of troops lying in ambush.

**Ric-o-chet'**, to skip with a rebound.

**Ath-e-ne'um**, a public library ; a public seminary ; a gymnasium.

**Cach-in-na'tion**, loud laughter.

**Bad'in-age**, light or playful discourse ; raillery.

**Pat'ron-age**, special countenance or support ; guardianship.

- Drom'e-da-ry**, a sort of camel with one hump.  
**Red'o-lence**, sweet scent ; fragrance ; sweet odor.  
**Hu'gue-not**, a name formerly given to a French Protestant.  
**A'er-o-naut**, one who sails or floats in the air.  
**Tam-bour-ine'**, a shallow drum with one head.  
**Lan'guor**, feebleness ; dullness ; heaviness ; listlessness.  
**Chan'ce-ry**, a high court of equity.  
**Pos-sess'or**, an occupant ; an owner ; one that has possession.  
**An'ti-qua-ry**, one who is versed in the knowledge of antiquity.  
**A-poth'e-ca-ry**, one who prepares and sells medicines.  
**Mi-li'tia**, a body of citizens enrolled for military exercise.  
**Is-o-la'tion**, state of being placed alone ; separation.  
**Ab-ra'sion**, the act of wearing or rubbing off.  
**Sta-tist'ics**, the science which treats of the resources of nations.  
**Hem'is-tich**, half a line in poetry.  
**Vi-tu'per-ate**, to blame ; to censure ; to vilify ; to reproach.  
**O-dor-if'er-ous**, fragrant ; giving scent ; sweet of smell.  
**Syc'a-more**, the plane-tree ; the buttonwood.  
**Hip-po-pot'a-mus**, the river-horse ; a large aquatic animal.  
**Syn-op'sis**, a collective view of any subject ; abridgment.  
**So-lic'it-or**, one who solicits ; a lawyer.  
**Pen-in'su-la**, land almost surrounded by water.  
**Met-a-morph'ose**, to change the form of ; to transpose.  
**Rod-o-mont-ade'**, an empty bluster ; a rant.  
**Or'tho-e-py**, the art of pronouncing words properly.



**Ho-me-op'a-ty**, the doctrine that like is cured by like.

**Car'a-van**, a body of traveling merchants or pilgrims.

**Eq'ui-page**, carriage ; retinue ; accouterments.

**A-cerb'i-ty**, sour taste ; severity of temper.

**Sen'ti-nel**, a soldier on guard ; a watch.

**E-nerv'ate**, to deprive of force ; to weaken ; weak.

**In-sur-rec'tion**, a rebellion ; a seditious rising up against the government.

**Cav'al-cade**, a procession on horseback.

**Des'ig-nate**, to point out ; to mark ; to show.

**Re-cher-ché'**, choice ; elegant ; well-finished.

**Brag-ga-do'cio**, a boaster ; a braggart.

**Laud'a-num**, a preparation made from opium.

**Pend'u-lum**, a suspended vibrating body.

**Con-nois-seur'**, a judge in the fine arts or literature ; a critic.

**As-sess'or**, one who assesses ; an assistant.

**Chro-mat'ic**, relating to color or to music.

**Aph'o-rism**, a short pithy sentence ; a maxim.

**Ped'i-gree**, genealogy ; lineage ; descent.

**Mount'e-bank**, a quack ; a boastful pretender.

**Con'tra-band**, illegal traffic in time of war.

**A-nem'o-ne**, a plant ; the wind-flower.

**Dem-on-strat'ion**, act of demonstrating ; indubitable proof.

**In-un-da'tion**, an overflow of water ; a deluge.

**Im'be-cile**, weak ; feeble ; impotent ; infirm.

**Ver'sa-tile**, capable of being turned around.

**Sur'feit**, satiety ; excess in eating and drinking.

**Rou-tine'**, a round or course of business ; regular practice or course.

**Tar'iff**, a table of duties payable to government on merchandise.

**Dis-qui'e-tude**, uneasiness ; anxiety ; disturbance agitation.

**Un-be-liev'er**, an infidel ; one who does not believe.

**Hem'i-sphere**, one half of a sphere or globe.



- Chiv'al-rous**, relating to knight-errantry ; gallant.
- Grov'el-ing**, mean ; creeping ; without dignity or elevation.
- Mount-ain-eer'**, an inhabitant of a mountain ; a rustic ; a freebooter.
- Dis-cre'tion-ary**, unlimited ; unrestrained ; left to choice.
- Cho'rus**, a musical composition intended to be sung by a number of singers.
- Chor'ist-er**, a leader of a choir ; a singer in a concert.
- Peace'a-bly**, quietly ; without disturbance ; without interruption.
- Feas-i-bil'i-ty**, the quality of being capable of execution ; practicability.
- Lu-gu'bri-ous**, mournful ; indicating sorrow.
- Pla'gi-a-rism**, literary theft ; the act of purloining the writings of another.
- As-sail'ants**, those who attack or invade.
- Su-per-vi'sor**, an overseer ; an inspector ; a superintendent.
- Skel'e-ton**, the outline or general structure of any thing.
- Lav'en-der**, an aromatic plant.
- E-nun'ciate**, to declare ; to proclaim ; to relate ; to express ; to announce.
- Vi'tiate**, to deprave ; to contaminate ; to taint.
- Pa'geant-ry**, pomp ; show ; a spectacle.
- Leg'i-ble**, capable of being read ; apparent.
- Tyr'an-nous**, tyrannical ; despotic ; arbitrary.
- Ho-mo-ge'ne-ous**, having the same nature ; consisting of similar parts.
- Psy-chol'o-gy**, the doctrine of the soul or mind ; mental philosophy.
- Et-y-mol'o-gy**, that which treats of the origin, derivation, and meaning of words.
- Flir-ta'tion**, a quick, sprightly motion ; coquetry.
- Phleg-mat'ic**, dull ; sluggish ; heavy.

**Liq-ue-fac'tion**, act of melting ; state of being melted.

**I-den'ti-ty**, the state of being the same ; sameness.

**Stul'ti-fy**, to make or prove foolish.

**Val'or-ous**, brave ; stout ; valiant ; intrepid ; courageous.

**Sul'phur-ous**, containing sulphur ; impregnated with sulphur.

**Tur'pi-tude**, wickedness ; moral baseness or vileness.

**Quan'da-ry**, doubt ; uncertainty ; a state of perplexity.

**Cur'so-ry**, hasty ; quick ; slight ; careless ; superficial.

**Sor'ce-ry**, conjuration ; magic ; enchantment ; witchcraft.

**Sub-serv'i-ent**, useful in an inferior capacity ; servile.

**Pu'is-sance**, power ; strength.

**Fal'chion**, a broad, slightly curved sword.

**Hal'cy-on**, calm ; quiet ; peaceful ; undisturbed ; happy.

**Frag'ment-a-ry**, composed of fragments.

**Lab'o-ra-to-ry**, a place or room for the performance of scientific experiments.

**El-ee-mos'y-na-ry**, relating to charity ; a dependent.

**Sanc'ti-mo-ny**, holiness ; devoutness ; scrupulous austerity.

**Pat-ro-nym'ic**, a name formed from the name of an ancestor.

**Res'o-nant**, resounding ; returning sound ; echoing back.

**Ple-be'ian**, one of the common people ; a rustic.

**Sov'er-eign-ty**, supreme power ; supremacy.

**Syn'tax**, connected system or order ; construction.

**Fer-men-ta'tion**, the process of undergoing an effervescent change.

**Fur'ni-ture**, articles used for convenience or decoration in a house or apartment.

**Pro-nom'in-al**, relating to a pronoun.

**Cyl'in-der**, a long, round body ; a roller.

**Pal-i-sade'**, a defense formed by stakes driven into the ground.

**Buc-ca-neer'**, a pirate infesting the West Indies.

**An'ec-dote**, a biographical incident or fact.

**An'ti-dote**, a medicine that counteracts poison.

**Der-e-lic'tion**, act of forsaking ; desertion.

**Feas'i-ble**, that may be done ; practicable.

**Def-er-en'tial**, respectful ; expressing deference.

**Rep-a-ra'tion**, compensation ; recompense ; amends.

**Ap-pur'ten-ant**, belonging to ; pertaining to of right ; joined to.

**Scis'sors**, a cutting instrument with two blades ; small shears.

**Se-ques'trate**, to separate from the owner for a time.

**Nu'ga-to-ry**, trifling ; futile ; insignificant.

**Pneu-mo'ni-a**, inflammation of the lungs.

**Ka-leid'o-scope**, an optical instrument exhibiting symmetrical forms.

**Hi'er-o-glyph'ics**, the picture-writing of the ancient Egyptians.

**Scrof'u-lous**, diseased or affected with scrofula.

**Like'li-hood**, probability ; appearance ; show ; resemblance.

**Sar-coph'a-gus**, a sort of stone coffin.

**Pyth'o-ness**, a dragon or serpent ; a sort of witch.

**O-le-ag'in-ous**, oily ; having the qualities of oil.

**Vo-cif'er-ous**, clamorous ; noisy ; loud.

**Tim'or-ous**, fearful of danger ; timid.

**Trep-i-da'tion**, tremor ; terror ; a quaking or quivering.

**Pol-y-tech'nic**, comprehending many arts.

**Sur-rep-ti'tious**, done by stealth, or without proper authority.

**Pug-na'cious**, fighting ; contentious ; quarrelsome.

**Nu-mis-mat'ics**, the science of coins and medals.

**Pneu-mat'ics**, the science of elastic fluids.

**Neu-ral'gi-a**, a painful affection of the nerves.

**Vac'cin-ate**, to inoculate with vaccine matter.

**Pyr-o-tech'nics**, the art of making fireworks.

**Hu-mid'i-ty**, moisture ; dampness.

**U-to'pi-an**, fanciful ; chimerical ; ideal.

**Her-cu'le-an**, very strong ; arduous ; large ; massy.

**Seign-eu'ri-al**, manorial ; invested with large powers.

**Test-a-ment'a-ry**, given by will ; relating to a testament.

**Sus'te-nance**, support ; maintenance ; subsistence.

**Syn'o-nym**, a word of the same or similar meaning.

**In-a-ni'tion**, emptiness ; want of fullness.

**An-no-ta'tion**, a note ; a comment ; a remark.

**Glut'ton-ous**, given to excessive eating.

**Glu'tin-ous**, gluey ; viscous ; tenacious.

**Po-lyg'a-my**, a plurality of wives at the same time.

**Em-bra'sure**, an aperture in fortifications for cannon.

**Dis-pleas'ure**, disfavor ; offense ; cause of irritation.

**Leis'ure-ly**, slowly ; at leisure ; deliberately.

**La'zi-ly**, idly ; sluggishly ; heavily.

**Tit-il-la'tion**, act of tickling ; slight pleasure.

**Lieu-ten'ant**, a deputy ; a second in rank.

**Fun-da-ment'al**, essential ; important ; serving for the basis.

**Nu'tri-ment**, nourishment ; food ; aliment.

**Ven'om-ous**, poisonous ; malignant ; noxious ; spiteful.

**Min'i-mum**, the smallest quantity possible.

**Pan-o-ra'ma**, a picture showing objects in all directions from a central point.

**Suav'-i-ty**, mildness ; pleasantness.

**Trans'i-to-ry**, transient ; fleeting ; momentary.

**Serv'i-tude**, state of a slave ; dependence ; bondage.

**E-ra'sure**, obliteration ; scratching out.

**Ra-tioc'i-nate**, to reason ; to argue.

**Fu'mi-gate**, to perfume ; to cleanse or purify by smoke.

**Si'ne-cure**, an office which has revenue without employment.

**Nar'ra-tive**, a relation ; an account ; a story.

**Vul-gar'i-ty**, meanness ; grossness ; rudeness of manners.

**Hem'or-rhage**, any discharge of blood from the blood-vessels.

**Ma-la'ri-a**, a noxious vapor from marshy districts.

**Tu-ber'cu-lar**, filled with masses of morbid matter.

**Phthis'ic**, a kind of consumption.

**Sed'u-lous**, assiduous ; industrious ; diligent.

**Pel-lu'cid**, clear ; transparent ; translucent.

**Mal-e-dic'tion**, a curse ; an execration ; a denunciation of evil.

**Mal'le-a-ble**, that may be extended by beating ; ductile.

**Syb'a-rite**, a person devoted to luxury and pleasure.

**Sib'yl**, a prophetess among the pagans.

**Sib'i-lant**, sounding like the letter *s* ; hissing.

**Syl'la-ble**, as much of a word as is uttered by one articulation.

**Cyn'ic-al**, snarling ; snappish ; surly ; captious ; currish.

**Tab'er-na-cle**, a temporary habitation ; a tent.

**Res'i-due**, that which is left after a part is taken ; remnant.

**Vas'sal-age**, subjection ; political servitude.

**Ver-bos'i-ty**, the use of more words than are necessary ; prolixity.

**Ur-ban'i-ty**, politeness ; polished manners ; civility ; courtesy.

**Sub-al'tern**, a commissioned officer lower than a captain.

**Sti-pend'i-a-ry**, one who performs services for a definite compensation.

**Phy-lac'ter-y**, any charm, spell, or amulet worn to preserve from danger.

**Fe-lic'i-tate**, to make very happy ; to congratulate ; to express joy for.



**Ret'i-cule**, a small work-bag, pocket, or purse, to be carried in the hand.

**Sol'e-cism**, impropriety in language ; incongruity of words.

**Pro-spec'tus**, a summary, plan, or scheme ; a plan of a literary work.

**Neb'u-lous**, cloudy ; hazy ; having a misty appearance.

**Haugh'ti-ness**, pride mingled with contempt for others ; arrogance.

**In-dig'en-ous**, native ; produced naturally in a country or climate.

**Spe'cial-ty**, that for which a person makes an object for special attention.

**Mag-nan'i-mous**, great of mind ; unselfish.

**Syn-on'y-mous**, having the same or similar meaning.

**Ret'i-na**, the delicate membrane by which the back part of the globe of the eye is lined.

**San'i-ta-ry**, healing ; tending to guard public health.

**Mau-so-le'um**, a magnificent tomb or monument.

**Gloss'a-ry**, a dictionary of the difficult words of any writer.

**Sat'urn-ine**, gloomy ; grave ; melancholy.

**Fra-ter'ni-ty**, a corporation ; a society ; a brotherhood.

**Sto'i-cism**, the opinions and maxims of the Stoics ; insensibility.

**I-sos'ce-les**, applied to triangles which have two sides equal.

**Hal-lu-cin-a'tion**, a diseased imagination.

**Rheu'ma-tism**, a painful disease affecting the muscles, joints, or limbs.

**Post'hu-mous**, done or published after one's death.

**In'ter-stice**, a space intervening between things.

**Sto-lid'i-ty**, stupidity ; want of sense ; dullness of intellect.

**Ple'ia-des**, the seven stars seen in the constellation Taurus.



- Leg'end-a-ry**, relating to a legend ; fabulous.  
**Gib'ber-ish**, words without meaning ; slang.  
**Gy-ra'tion**, the act of turning about.  
**Gut'tur-al**, belonging to the throat.  
**Sur'ro-gate**, a judge of probate ; a deputy ; a delegate.  
**In-ter'po-late**, to insert into another composition.  
**Cal-is-then'ics**, exercise for health, strength, or elegance.  
**Sed'en-ta-ry**, sitting ; inactive.  
**Sed'a-tive**, assuaging ; composing ; calming.  
**Cash-ier'**, one who has charge of money ; a cash-keeper.  
**Ve-neer'**, to inlay with thin pieces of valuable wood.  
**Pri-va-teer'**, a private armed ship or vessel.  
**Treas'ur-y**, a building in which stores of wealth are repositied.  
**Sur'ger-y**, the act of healing by manual operation.  
**Fu'gi-tive**, a deserter ; a renegade ; one who flees from danger.  
**Lig'a-ment**, an elastic membrane ; a cord.  
**Max'im-um**, the greatest quantity attainable in any given case.  
**Cru'ci-ble**, a chemical vessel or melting-pot.  
**Ox'y-gen**, a gas forming the vital part of the atmosphere.  
**Pal-pi-ta'tion**, a violent throbbing of the heart.  
**U-surp-a'tion**, illegal seizure or possession.  
**Nom'in-al**, only in name ; not real ; titular.  
**Cy-clo-pe'di-a**, a dictionary of the arts and sciences.  
**Tac'i-turn**, silent ; uttering little ; reserved.  
**Vig-nette'**, a picture which is not surrounded with a border.  
**Sub'tle-ty**, artfulness ; evasion ; cunning.  
**Trans-cend'en-cy**, pre-eminence ; high excellence.  
**Ma-hog'a-ny**, a very valuable kind of wood.  
**Tau-tol'o-gy**, a repetition of the same meaning in different words.

**Par'ti-cle**, a minute part of matter.

**Non-pa-reil'**, something of unequalled value.

**Mag'ni-tude**, greatness ; size ; grandeur.

**Ser'a-phim**, an order of angels of the highest rank.

**Non-cha-lance'**, indifference ; coolness ; carelessness.

**Suc'cu-lence**, quality of being juicy ; juiciness.

**Lo-quac'i-ty**, too much talk ; talkativeness.

**Vag'a-bond**, a vagrant ; a wanderer ; a stroller.

**Stu-pe-fac'tion**, insensibility ; stupidity.

**Et'i-quette**, the ceremonial code of polite life ; civility.

**Ep'au-let**, a shoulder-knot ; an ornamental military badge.

**Purg'a-tive**, cathartic ; purging ; cleansing.

**Sub'ter-fuge**, a shift ; an evasion ; a trick.

**E-qui-noc'tial**, having reference to the time when the days and nights are of equal length.

**Er'u-dite**, learned ; having learning ; well-read.

**Er-rat'ic**, deviating from the right way ; wandering ; irregular.

**Tab'leau**, a picture ; a representation.

**O-bit'u-a-ry**, a notice of one dead ; a list of the dead.

**Chi-rog'ra-phy**, art of writing ; handwriting.

**Con'ju-rer**, an enchanter ; a wizard ; a sorcerer.

**Tab'la-ture**, a painting on walls.

**Ne-pen'the**, a drug used by the ancients to drive away pain and sorrow.

**Chi-rop'o-dist**, a surgeon for the hands and feet.

**Ne-fa'ri-ous**, wicked ; abominable ; vile.

**Tac-ti'cian**, one skilled in military or naval evolution.

**Gen-til'i-ty**, dignity of birth ; elegance of behavior ; politeness.

**Chlo'ro-form**, a colorless liquid having an ethereal odor and a sweetish taste.

**Cog-i-ta'tion**, meditation ; contemplation.

**In-cog'ni-to**, without being known.

**Au'to-cratt**, an absolute sovereign ; a despot.

- Val-e-tu-di-na'ri-an**, a sickly person ; an invalid.  
**Av-oir-du-pois'**, a weight of 16 ounces to a pound.  
**Ce-ru'le-an**, sky-colored ; blue.  
**Se-nil'i-ty**, old age ; weakness of age.  
**Sten-to'ri-an**, loud ; vociferous.  
**Laud'a-to-ry**, containing or bestowing praise.  
**Sac'cha-rine**, having the qualities of sugar ; sweet.  
**Lap'i-da-ry**, one who cuts and polishes gems.  
**Rus-tic-a'tion**, a kind of exile into the country.  
**Em-bro-ca'tion**, act of bathing a diseased part with a lotion.  
**El-lip'tic-al**, having the form of an ellipse.  
**Rep'ri-mand**, severe reproof for a fault ; reprehension.  
**Gal'van-ism**, a branch of electricity.  
**Plen-i-po-ten'ti-a-ry**, a person invested with full power to transact any business.  
**Ob'li-ga-to-ry**, binding ; imposing an obligation.  
**E-pit'o-me**, an abridgment ; a compendium ; a brief summary.  
**Ap-pa-ri'tion**, a preternatural appearance ; a specter.  
**Pre-cip'i-tan-cy**, heedless haste ; recklessness.  
**Ad-ja'cent**, lying near or close ; contiguous.  
**Ab-ste'mi-ous**, abstinent ; temperate ; sober.  
**E-qu-a-nim'i-ty**, evenness of mind ; composure.  
**Suf'fer-ance**, patience ; permission ; toleration.  
**Nec'tar-ine**, a smooth-skinned variety of peach.  
**An-tag'o-nist**, a contender ; an opponent ; an adversary.  
**Prog-nos'tic-ate**, to show beforehand by signs ; to foretell ; to foreshow.  
**Com-men'su-rate**, equal ; proportional ; having a common measure.  
**Pre-pon'der-ate**, to exceed in influence ; to outweigh.  
**Ma-gi'cian**, one who practices magic ; an enchanter.  
**Tran'sient-ly**, for a short time ; hastily.  
**O-ver-bal'ance**, to outweigh ; to preponderate.

**Su-per-in-tend'ent**, a director ; a chief overseer.

**Mis-de-mean'or**, fault ; mismanagement ; misconduct.

**Es'pi-on-age**, a close watch ; practice of spies.

**O-ri-ent'al**, eastern ; situated in the east.

**Hon'ey-suck-le**, the woodbine ; a fragrant flower.

**In-fringe'ment**, a breach ; a violation.

**Her-e-dit'a-ment**, property inherited ; inheritance.

**Sug-ges'tion**, private hint ; intimation ; insinuation.

**E-gre'gious**, remarkable ; enormous ; extraordinary.

**Shib'bo-leth**, the criterion or test of a party.

**In-frac'tion**, the act of breaking ; violation.

**Of-fi'ciate**, to discharge an office.

**Charl'a-tan**, a quack ; a mountebank.

**Or'gan-i-za'tion**, the act of arranging in a systematic way for use or action.

**Biv'ouac**, an encampment without tents or covering.

**Vo-lup'tu-ous**, luxurious ; epicurean ; addicted to sensual pleasures.

**Il-lus'tra-tive**, tending to elucidate or make clear.

**Ma-nip'u-late**, to operate or work with the hands ; to handle.

**A-men'i-ty**, pleasantness ; that which delights the eye.

**Vo-rac'i-ty**, greediness ; rapaciousness ; avidity ; ravenousness.

**O-bes'i-ty**, excessive fatness ; fleshiness.

**De-crep'it**, wasted and worn with age ; weak.

**Pa-cif-ic-a'tion**, the act of making peace between contending parties.

**Hand'ker-chief**, a piece of cloth to wipe the face or cover the neck.

**Ad-van-ta'geous**, beneficial ; profitable ; useful.

**Deg-lu-ti'tion**, act of swallowing.

**Dep-ri-va'tion**, loss ; want ; a taking away.

**Em-en-da'tion**, correction ; improvement ; an alteration for the better.

**Ter-gi-ver-sa'tion**, a shift ; evasion ; fickleness or conduct.

**Fra'ter-nize**, to concur with ; to associate as brothers.

**An'thra-cite**, a coal that burns without flame or smoke.

**Ac-com'pa-ni-ment**, that which attends a thing or person.

**Rec-og-ni'tion**, acknowledgment ; formal avowal.

**Be-a-tif'ic**, affording heavenly bliss ; very happy.

**Oph'thal-my**, a disease of the eyes.

**Ben-e-fi'cia-ry**, one who receives any thing as a gift.

**Dif-fi-dent**, distrustful ; not confident of one's powers.

**Hos'pi-ta-ble**, attentive or kind to strangers.

**Quin-tes'sence**, the pure, essential part of a thing.

**A-cous'tics**, the science which treats of hearing, or of sound.

**Ac-cou'ter-ments**, dress ; equipage ; trappings ; ornaments.

**Des'pi-ca-ble**, worthy of being despised ; contemptible.

**Rib'ald-ry**, mean, lewd, or brutal language.

**Mas'cu-line**, male ; manly.

**Pan'to-mime**, a scene or representation in dumb show.

**Ad'mi-ra-ble**, wonderful ; excellent ; very superior.

**Som-nam'bu-list**, a person who walks in his sleep.

**Det-es-ta'tion**, extreme hatred ; abhorrence.

**An-i-mad-ver'sion**, reproof ; censure.

**Con'tu-me-ly**, insolence ; obloquy.

**Fu-si-bil'i-ty**, quality of being easily melted.

**Ag-grand'ize-ment**, the state of being exalted in power, rank, or honor.

**Ex-trav-a-sa'tion**, the act of forcing out of its proper vessels ; effusion.

**Con-viv'i-al**, inclined to festivity ; gay ; jovial.

**Im-prov-i-sa'tion**, act of composing and singing extemporaneously.

**Dis'pu-tant**, one who disputes.

**Cal-ca're-ous**, partaking of chalk or lime.



**Lit'er-a-ture**, a collective body of literary productions.

**Min-er-al'o-gy**, the science which treats of mineral substances.

**A-mal'gam-ate**, to mix different things ; to unite.

**Sa-lu'ta-to-ry**, greeting ; containing salutations.

**Prompt'i-tude**, readiness ; cheerful alacrity.

**Mon-o-ma'ni-a**, insanity on one subject only.

**En-gen'der**, to beget ; to produce.

**Sop-o-rif'ic**, tending to cause sleep ; narcotic.

**Al'ma-nac**, an annual calendar of months, weeks, and days.

**Pro-pin'qui-ty**, neighborhood ; nearness in time.

**Ob'lo-quy**, slander ; abuse ; disgrace.

**Ve-rac'i-ty**, observance of truth ; truth.

**Ap-o-the'o-sis**, deification ; consecration.

**Cen-trif'u-gal**, flying from the center.

**Cen-trip'e-tal**, tending to the center.

**In-ter-med'dle**, to interpose officiously ; to intermix.

**Im-port'u-nate**, urgent ; pressing.

**Mi'cro-scope**, an optical instrument for viewing the smallest objects.

**Am'bu-lance**, a military movable hospital.

**Stim'u-lus**, something that rouses the mind or spirits ; a spur.

**Ex-tern'al**, outward ; exterior.

**Cit'a-del**, a fortress in or near a city for its defense.

**E-qui-lib'ri-um**, equality of weight or force ; equilibrium.

**Ba-zaar'**, an Eastern market ; a market-place.

**Bi-zarre'**, odd ; strange ; fantastic.

**Au'top-sy**, personal observation or examination ; ocular view.

**Or'i-son**, a prayer ; a supplication.

**Cic'a-trice**, a scar left by a wound.

**Sem'in-a-ry**, a place of education ; a school.

**Quiz'zi-cal**, comical ; droll.

**Cat-a-ma-ran'**, a kind of raft or float.



- Aug-ment-a'tion**, the act of increasing ; increase.  
**Or'i-fice**, an opening ; a perforation ; a hole.  
**Ex-sic-ca'tion**, evaporation of moisture ; dryness.  
**Ex-ca-va'tion**, the act of making hollow ; a cavity.  
**Ar'a-ble**, fit for plowing or tillage.  
**Tes'sel-la-ted**, checkered ; formed in little squares of mosaic-work.  
**Cal-lig'ra-phy**, fair or elegant penmanship.  
**Cal-o-rif'ic**, that has the quality of producing heat ; heating.  
**Em-bark-a'tion**, the act of putting on board a ship.  
**De-marc-a'tion**, line of separation ; marked boundary.  
**Ab-ne-ga'tion**, renunciation ; self-denial.  
**Ab-di-ca'tion**, the renunciation of a high office or trust.  
**Phar'ma-cy**, the art of preparing medicines and drugs.  
**Nä-ive-té'**, native simplicity ; ingenuousness.  
**Knäv'er-y**, dishonesty ; petty villainy.  
**Sa'vor-y**, pleasing to the smell or taste.  
**Ca-jol'er-y**, flattery ; a wheedling to delude.  
**E-ques'tri-an**, pertaining to horses or horsemanship.  
**Ep-i-cu-re'an**, luxurious ; given to luxury.  
**Pri-mo-ge'ni-al**, first-born ; original.  
**Ho-mo-ge'ne-al**, of the same kind or nature.  
**Sac-ri-le'gious**, violating sacred things.  
**Scan'dal-ous**, giving offense to the conscience ; opprobrious.  
**Pe-des'tri-an**, one who journeys on foot.  
**Rec-ti-lin'e-al**, bounded by right lines ; straight.  
**Tris-yl'la-ble**, a word consisting of three syllables.  
**Dis-syl'la-ble**, a word consisting of two syllables only.  
**Sar-sa-pa-ril'la**, a medicinal plant and root.  
**Per-e-grin-a'tion**, a wandering ; travel.  
**Com-pi-la'tion**, act of compiling ; collection.  
**Sou've-nir**, that which serves as a reminder.  
**Re-p-e-ti'tion**, the act of doing or saying again.

**Sup-pu-ra'tion**, the process of producing purulent matter.

**Hyp-o-chon'dri-ac**, a person affected with melancholy.

**In-sip'id**, tasteless ; vapid ; flat.

**Fa-ce'tious**, jocose ; lively ; witty.

**Met'ro-nome**, an instrument consisting of a short pendulum, used for measuring time in music.

**Em'per-or**, the ruler of an empire ; a monarch superior to a king.

**Em-pir'ic**, a quack ; a pretended or ignorant physician.

**Symp-to-mat'ic-al**, pertaining to symptoms ; indicative.

**Ep-i-gram-mat'ic-al**, concise ; pointed.

**Prob-lem-at'ic-al**, questionable ; uncertain ; doubtful.

**Chol'er-ic**, irascible ; easily irritated.

**Cor-ru-ga'tion**, a wrinkling ; contraction into wrinkles.

**An-ach'ro-nism**, an error in computing time.

**Del-e-te'ri-ous**, poisonous ; injurious ; pernicious.

**Par'si-mo-ny**, covetousness ; penuriousness.

**Ob-scen'i-ty**, ribaldry ; lewdness ; unchaste actions.

**Ex'or-cism**, the expulsion of evil spirits from persons or places.

**Ob-jur-ga'tion**, a reproof ; reprehension.

**Par'a-graph**, a distinct part of a discourse or writing.

**In-tan'gi-ble**, that cannot be touched ; imperceptible to the touch.

**So'cial-ist**, one who believes in the just distribution of labor and property.

**Pro-tract'or**, a prolonger ; a delayer ; a mathematical instrument.

**Im'mo-late**, to sacrifice ; to offer up.

**Pre-sent'i-ment**, a previous notion or idea of something future.

**Be-reave'ment**, deprivation ; loss.

**E-mol'li-ent**, a warm, external application ; a softening medicine.

**E-mol'u-ment**, profit ; advantage ; gain in general.

**Ver-nac'u-lar**, native ; belonging to the country of one's birth.

**A-poc'ry-phal**, not canonical ; of doubtful authority.

**Hy-poth'e-cate**, to pawn ; to give in pledge.

**Germ-in-a'tion**, the act of sprouting ; growth.

**Leg-er-de-main'**, sleight of hand ; a juggle.

**Her'mit-age**, the habitation of a hermit.

**Im-brogl'io**, an intricate, complicated plot of a drama.

**Lym-phat'ic**, a vessel which contains or conveys lymph.

**In-firm'a-ry**, a residence for the sick ; a hospital for the sick poor.

**Pe-riph'e-ry**, the circumference of a curvilinear figure.

**Ge-om'e-try**, the science of the relations of magnitude or quantity.

**Ve-loc'i-pede**, a carriage moved by an impulse given to it by the rider's feet.

**Nau'se-ate**, to loathe ; to reject with disgust.

**Pa-la'tial**, pertaining to a palace ; magnificent.

**Mu'ci-lage**, a slimy or viscous mass or body.

**Guil'lo-tine**, a machine used for beheading in France.

**Ped'es-tal**, the basis of a pillar or statue.

**Car'ti-lage**, a tough, elastic substance ; gristle.

**Ap-pel-la'tion**, the name by which a person or thing is known.

**Com'mis-sa-ry**, an officer who furnishes provisions and clothing to an army.

**Ther-mom'e-ter**, an instrument for measuring variations of temperature.

**Te-mer'i-ty**, rashness ; extreme boldness.

**Ter'ri-to-ry**, the extent of land within the bounds of any State.

**Ol'i-garch-y**, a government in the hands of a few persons ; aristocracy.

**Cor'ol-la-ry**, a consequent truth ; a conclusion.

**Scur'ril-ous**, coarse ; abusive ; opprobrious.

**Cham'o-mile**, a bitter plant, much used in medicine.

**Car'ni-val**, a Catholic season of festivity, before Lent.

**Ter-res'tri-al**, consisting of earth ; earthly.

**Per-en'ni-al**, lasting through the year ; perpetual.

**Mign-on-nette'**, a fragrant annual flower.

**Choc'o-late**, a paste made from the roasted seeds of the cacao-plant.

**Hor-i-zon'tal**, parallel to the horizon.

**Cor'ri-dor**, a gallery or open communication round a building.

**Be-lea'guer**, to besiege ; to block up.

**Or'ches-tra**, an apartment for musicians.

**E-lu'ci-date**, to make clear ; to explain ; to illustrate.

**Dil-a-ta'tion**, expansion ; extension.

**Ap'o-logue**, a fable conveying moral instruction.

**Loi'ter**, to be slow in moving ; to delay.

**Au-tom'a-ton**, a machine which has its moving power within itself.

**Re-pos'i-to-ry**, a store-house ; a depository.

**Per-pe-tra'tion**, a doing ; the thing done.

**Or-ni-thol'o-gy**, that part of natural history which treats of birds.

**Ich-thy-ol'o-gy**, the science of fishes.

**Sys-tem-at'ic**, methodical ; regular ; relating to a system.

**De-spair'**, hopelessness ; a hopeless state ; despondence.

**A-mel'ior-ate**, to make better ; to improve.

**Pe-tro'le-um**, rock-oil ; a liquid bitumen.

**Reas'on-a-ble**, rational ; just ; fair ; not excessive.

**Gos'sip-ing**, running from place to place and tattling.

**Im-plic'it**, implied ; resting on another.

**Re-ceipt'**, a recipe ; a written acknowledgment of money or goods received.

- En-treat'y**, urgent prayer ; pressing solicitation ; supplication.
- In-dis-creet'**, imprudent ; injudicious.
- Des-e-cra'tion**, profanation ; the act of diverting from a sacred character or office.
- Deg-ra-da'tion**, a reducing in rank ; removal or dismissal from office.
- Con-ven'ience**, fitness ; propriety ; suitableness.
- Up-hol'ster-y**, furniture supplied by upholsterers.
- Ho'sier-y**, goods woven or knit like hose ; stockings.
- Suit'a-ble**, fitting ; proper ; becoming.
- Jo'vi-al-ty**, merriment ; jovialness.
- Ge'ni-al'i-ty**, gayety ; cheerfulness.
- Men-da'cious**, lying ; false.
- As-so'ciate**, to unite with another ; to join in company.
- Sci'ence**, knowledge methodically digested and arranged ; a liberal art.
- In-dorse'ment**, that which is written on the back of a note, bill, or other paper.
- Im-press'i-ble**, capable of being influenced ; sensitive.
- Ple'o-nasm**, redundancy of words in speaking or writing.
- In-flu-en'za**, an epidemic catarrh.
- Ju'bi-lant**, rejoicing ; uttering songs of triumph.
- Par'a-mount**, superior to all others ; eminent.
- Mys-te'ri-ous**, obscure ; secret, hid from the understanding.
- Dip-lo-mat'ic**, characterized by tact and shrewdness.
- Im-pol'i-tic**, unwise ; adapted to injure the public interest.
- Rec'on-dite**, secret ; profound ; dealing in things abstruse.
- Dip-so-ma'ni-a**, a morbid craving for alcoholic liquors.
- Cam-paign'**, the time an army keeps the field in one year,



**Mon'o-gram**, a character compounded of several letters interwoven.

**Con-stit'u-ent**, one who deposes ; an elector.

**Al-le'gi-ance**, loyalty ; the fidelity which a citizen owes to government.

**Sub-sist'ence**, means of support ; maintenance.

**Sim-plic'i-ty**, plainness ; sincerity ; silliness.

**Phre-nol'o-gy**, the science which professes to determine the qualities of the mind by the form of the brain or skull.

**An'gli-cize**, to make English ; to render conformable to the English idiom.

**Par'a-phrase**, a loose, free, or amplified translation.

**In-nox'ious**, harmless ; free from mischievous qualities ; innocent.

**In-noc'u-ous**, harmless ; producing no ill effect.

**An'arch-ist**, one who excites revolt, or promotes disorder in a State.

**Men'di-cant**, a beggar ; one that makes it his business to beg alms.

**Prai'rie**, a large natural meadow, or tract of country bare of trees.

**Sym'pho-ny**, a consonance or harmony of mingled sounds.

**Cel'e-ry**, a plant used for salad.

**Sal'a-ry**, a periodical payment for services.

**Sal-e-ra'tus**, a white crystalline substance, consisting of sodium bicarbonate.

**Sal'i-va-ry**, relating to saliva or spittle.

**Cel'lu-lar**, consisting of cells or cavities.

**A-sy'lum**, a place of refuge ; a retreat ; a shelter ; a harbor.

**Mil'i-tate**, to oppose ; to operate against ; to be or to act in opposition.

**Con-vec'tion**, the act of carrying ; transmission.

**Math-e-ma-ti'cian**, one who is versed in mathematics.

**Pet-ri-fac'tion**, the process of changing into stone.

**Pu-tre-fac'tion**, act of putrefying or growing rotten.



**An'cient-ly**, in times long since passed.

**Pa'tient-ly**, with calmness or composure ; without discontent.

**Com'plai-sance**, civility ; a pleasing deportment.

**Ex'cel-lence**, superiority ; purity ; goodness.

**Suf-fi'cient**, enough.

**Cres'cent**, the moon in her state of increase.

**In-tu-i'tion**, the act of the mind by which a truth is immediately perceived.

**Su-per-fi'cial**, being on the surface ; shallow ; not deep or profound.

**Pur-vey'or**, one whose business is to make provision for the table.

**Pend'ant**, something which hangs.

**E-merg'en-cy**, pressing necessity ; a sudden occasion.

**Vet'er-an**, an old soldier ; one long practiced.

**Co-logne'**, a perfumed liquid, first made at Cologne.

**Sep'ul-cher**, a grave ; a tomb ; a monument.

**En-deav'or**, to try ; to essay ; to attempt.

**Par-a-pher-na'li-a**, appendages ; ornaments ; trappings.

**Ra-pac'i-ty**, ravenousness ; the act or practice of seizing by force.

**Fos'sil**, a substance dug out of the earth, as a petrified plant, mineral, shell, bone, etc.

**Do'cile**, teachable ; tractable ; easily managed.

**Coup'le**, two ; a pair ; man and wife.

**Vert'i-cal**, perpendicular to the horizon ; placed in the zenith.

**Met-a-phys'ic-al**, pertaining to the science of mental phenomena.

**Las-civ'i-ous**, loose ; wanton ; soft ; luxurious.

**Gen-er-os'i-ty**, the quality of being generous ; bounty.

**As-trol'o-gy**, the pretended art of foretelling events by the aspect of the stars.

**Con-stel-la'tion**, a cluster of fixed stars ; an assemblage of splendors.

**Scan'dal-iz-ed**, offended ; defamed ; disgraced.

**Phra-se-ol'o-gy**, manner of expression ; diction.

**E-ma'cia-ted**, thin ; lean ; reduced to leanness by a gradual loss of flesh.

**Neigh'bor-hood**, vicinity ; the adjoining district, or any place not distant.

**So-lic'i-tude**, carefulness ; concern ; anxiety.

**An-tique'ness**, quality of being ancient ; appearance of antiquity.

**Di-shev'el-ed**, flowing in disorder ; hanging loosely.

**Por'ce-lain**, fine earthen-ware ; china-ware.

**Coarse'ness**, largeness of size ; roughness ; want of refinement or delicacy.

**Pierc'ing-ly**, sharply ; with penetrating force or effect.

**Thresh'old**, a door-sill ; an entrance ; a door.

**With-hold'**, to hold back ; to restrain ; to keep from action.

**Ves'ti-bule**, an entrance to a house ; lobby.

**Par-a-lyt'ic**, affected with palsy ; inclined or tending to palsy.

**Jeop'ard-ize**, to expose to loss or injury ; to hazard.

**Rev'er-ie**, act of musing ; irregular thought ; a wild fancy.

**Mur'mur-ing**, complaining ; grumbling.

**Chi-me'ra**, an odd fancy ; illusion.

**Choir**, an assembly or band of singers ; the part of a church where the singers are placed.

**Spec i-fi-ca'tion**, particular mention ; the act of naming particularly.

**An-te-ced'ent**, that which goes before ; previous course or conduct.

**Te-nac'i-ty**, adhesiveness ; stickiness ; cohesiveness.

**Pre'sci-ence**, foreknowledge ; knowledge of events before they take place.

**Coun'te-nance**, aspect ; appearance of the face ; favor.

**Height'en-ed**, aggravated ; increased.

**Be-nign'ly**, favorably ; kindly ; graciously.

**Cal-cine'**, to reduce to powder by heat.

**Strait'en-ed**, made narrow ; contracted.

**Cham-paign'**, a flat, open country.

**Un-feign'ed**, real ; sincere ; not counterfeit.

**Cym'bal**, a circular brass plate, producing, when two are struck together, a sharp musical sound.

**Sym-po'si-um**, a merry feast ; a collection of short essays by different authors on the same topic.

**Cic-e-ro'ne**, a guide ; one who shows strangers the curiosities of a place.

**Por'phy-ry**, a variegated, hard stone.

**Dis-crep'an-cy**, difference ; disagreement.

**Ex'i-gen-cy**, urgency ; pressing necessity.

**Ar-raign'**, to charge ; to indict ; to bring before a tribunal.

**Belles-let'tres**, polite literature ; classical authors.

**Par'lia-ment**, the British Legislative Assembly of Lords and Commons.

**Thor'ough-ly**, fully ; entirely ; completely.

**Cic'a-trize**, to heal a wound ; to skin over.

**Du-plic'i-ty**, deceit ; deception.

**Le'ni-en-cy**, lenity ; mildness ; clemency.

**Scarce'ly**, hardly ; with difficulty ; scantily.

**Char'ac-ter**, a mark ; personal qualities ; reputation.

**Ex-traor'di-na-ry**, uncommon ; unusual ; eminent ; remarkable.

**As-suage'**, to soften ; to ease ; to allay ; to compose ; to soothe.

**Cas'u-al-ty**, accident ; contingency ; chance.

**Im-par-ti-al'i-ty**, freedom from favoritism.

**Con-ceit'ed**, opinionative ; vain.

**Eu'lo-gy**, praise ; encomium ; panegyric.

**Scourg'ing**, whipping ; lashing with severity.

**Dis-patch'**, speed ; haste ; expedition ; due diligence.

**Cha-grin'**, a gnawing, corroding grief ; mortification.

**Be-nign'**, kind ; gracious ; favorable.

**Chi-can'er-y**, a mean artifice to obscure the truth.

**Duch'ess**, the consort or wife of a duke.

**Juic'es**, animal or vegetable fluids.

**Group'ing**, bringing together in a cluster or assemblage.

**Cov'et-ous**, eager for gain ; greedy ; avaricious.

**Syn'a-gogue**, an assembly of the Jews for worship ; a Jewish house of worship.

**Cinct'ure**, a band worn round the head or body ; a belt ; a girdle.

**Sep'a-rate**, to disunite ; to divide ; to sever.

**Por'trait**, a picture or painting of a person drawn from the life.

**Ex-cru'ciate**, to torture ; to torment ; to afflict with great pain.

**Per-suade'**, to prevail upon ; to bring to a particular opinion.

**Pyr'a-mid**, a solid figure standing on a regular base, and ending in a point at the top.

**Arch-e-type**, the original pattern or model of a work.

**Per-spi-cac'i-ty**, acuteness of sight or of intelligence.

**Con-va-les'cence**, renewal of health.

**A-bey'ance**, condition of being undetermined ; expectancy.

**Ef-fer-ves'cence**, a kind of natural ebullition.

**Nui'sance**, something offensive ; something that annoys the public.

**Ra-tioc-i-na'tion**, the act or process of reasoning.

**Ec-cen-tric'i-ty**, irregularity ; deviation from that which is usual.

**Sat'ir-ize**, to censure with keenness or severity.

**Hy-a-cinth**, a flower ; a mineral.

**Par-al-lel'o-gram**, a quadrilateral figure, whose opposite sides are parallel and equal.

**Ful-fill'**, to accomplish ; to perform ; to complete.

**Men-ag'e-rie**, a collection of wild animals ; a place for animals.

**Guar-an-tee'**, to warrant ; to make sure.

**Gauge**, to measure with respect to the capacity or contents of a vessel.

**As-cet'i-cism**, the state or practice of ascetics.

**In-i-ti-a'tion**, the act of introduction ; mode of entrance into an organization.

**Es-pe'cial-ly**, principally ; chiefly ; particularly.

**Ap-o-plec'tic**, affected with loss of sensation, caused usually by pressure upon the brain.

**Pre-cip'i-tous**, very steep ; headlong.

**Gyp'sum**, plaster-stone ; a native sulphate of lime.

**Sol-sti'tial**, pertaining to a solstice ; a time when the sun is farthest from the equator.

**Vict'uals**, food ; provisions ; sustenance.

**Crit'i-cism**, a judgment passed or expressed.

**Pur'port**, design or tendency.

**Bur-lesque'**, a ludicrous representation.

**Sa-gac'i-ty**, quick discernment ; acuteness ; penetration.

**Cal'i-ber**, the bore of a gun ; capacity of mind.

**Co-ad-ju'tor**, one who aids another ; an assistant.

**Pro-pi'ti-ate**, to conciliate ; to appease one offended, and render him favorable.

**Ap-pre'ci-ate**, to value ; to estimate ; to rate properly.

**Ac-qui-es'cence**, compliance ; rest ; content ; a quiet assent.

**Sub'tle**, artful ; cunning ; insinuating.

**Scin-til-la'tion**, the act of emitting sparks ; a spark.

**Cim'e-ter**, a short Turkish sword.

**Ab'sence**, state of being absent ; inattention ; heedlessness.

**Au-dac'i-ty**, boldness ; effrontery ; hardihood ; impudence.

**Pro-bos'cis**, the trunk or snout of an elephant.

**Re-source'**, a resort ; an expedient ; means yet untried.

**Trans-cend'ent**, very excellent ; preëminent ; surpassing others.



**Ci'pher**, to practice arithmetic ; a character having no value when standing alone.

**A-void'a-ble**, that may be avoided.

**I-tal'i-cize**, to write or print in italic letters.

**Chi-rur'gic-al**, surgical ; having qualities useful in external applications for healing disease.

**Ex-cheq'uer**, an English court, where the public revenue is received and paid.

**Im-pugn'**, to call in question ; to assail.

**Sym'pa-thize**, to feel with or for another ; to feel mutually.

**A-chieve'ment**, a great or heroic deed ; the performance of an action.

**Pla'gi-a-rize**, to steal from the writings of another.

**Ec'logue**, a pastoral composition, in which shepherds are introduced conversing with each other.

**Hy'gi-ene**, that branch of medicine which treats of the preservation of health.

**Pur-suit'**, a chase ; employment ; occupation.

**As-cer-tain'**, to make certain ; to establish.

**Un-prec'e-dent-ed**, not preceded by a like case ; not justified by example.

**Fas'ci-nate**, to bewitch ; to enchant ; to captivate.

**Nec'es-sa-ry**, indispensable ; requisite ; essential.

**De-pre'ci-ate**, to undervalue ; to disparage.

**Ec-lec'ti-cism**, the act or practice of selecting from different systems.

**Per-sua'sion**, the act of influencing the mind by arguments.

**Fran-gi-bil'i-ty**, the state or quality of being frangible or brittle.

**Re-hears'al**, recital ; narration ; repetition of the words of another.

**Weird**, skilled in witchcraft.

**Myr'mi-don**, a rough soldier ; a ruffian.

**Im-pla'ca-ble**, inexorable ; not to be appeased ; unrelenting.

- Ha-rangue'**, a popular oration ; a noisy, pompous, or irregular address.
- Syr'inge**, a pipe, serving to draw in a fluid, and then to expel it by force.
- Cer-e-mo'ni-ous**, consisting of outward forms and rites.
- Ab'scess**, a tumor filled with purulent matter.
- Ful-fill'ment**, accomplishment ; completion.
- Mys'ti-cism**, a belief in a direct intercourse between God and the human mind.
- Mac'er-ate**, to make lean ; to wear away.
- Mis'cel-la-ny**, a mixture ; a collection of various literary pieces.
- Per-tur-ba'tion**, agitation of the mind.
- Lyr'ic-al**, pertaining to a lyre or harp.
- Guer'don**, a reward ; requital ; recompense.
- Mac-a-roon'**, a small cake composed of sugar, white of eggs, and almonds.
- Jui'ci-ness**, state of being juicy ; succulence in plants.
- Zith'er**, a musical instrument.
- Sci'o-list**, a smatterer ; one of superficial knowledge.
- An-ti-sep'tic**, opposed to, or counteracting putrefaction in the system.
- An'te-room**, a room before or in front of another.
- Mov'a-ble**, that may be moved ; susceptible of motion.
- Ex-tens'i-ble**, that may be extended ; susceptible of enlargement.
- Zo'o-phyte**, an invertebrate animal which resembles a plant in appearance or mode of growth.
- Prop'a-gate**, to spread ; to increase ; to produce.
- An'ti-type**, that of which the type is the representation.
- En-cy-clo-pe'dia**, a complete circle of sciences.
- Re-ceiv'a-ble**, capable of being received.
- Man'age-a-ble**, tractable ; governable ; that may be controlled.

**Man'da-to-ry**, containing a command.

**Man'i-kin**, a model of the human body ; a pigmy.

**Har'ass**, to weary ; to tease ; to perplex.

**Syn-ec'do-che**, in rhetoric, a figure by which a part is taken for the whole, or the whole for a part.

**In-ac-cess'ible**, not to be reached ; not to be approached.

**De-ceiv'a-ble**, capable of being misled or entrapped.

**Fix'a-ble**, that may be fixed, established, or rendered firm.

**Ef-fi-ca'cious**, effectual ; powerful ; producing the effect intended.

**Me-temp-sy-cho'sis**, the transmigration of the soul from one body to another.

**De-vel'op-ment**, disclosure ; the unraveling of a plot.

**Mil-len'ni-al**, pertaining to the millennium, or to a thousand years.

**Em-pir'ic-al**, derived from experiment ; used and applied without science. .

**Im-per'me-a-ble**, not to be passed through.

**Fal-li-bil'i-ty**, uncertainty ; liableness to be deceived in one's own judgment.

**Gay'e-ty**, merriment ; mirth.

**Im-per-cep'ti-ble**, not to be perceived ; very small fine.

**Ex-change-a-bil'i-ty**, the quality or state of being exchangeable.

**Judg'ment**, act of judging ; understanding ; final doom.

**Fi-du'ci-a-ry**, confident ; not to be doubted ; held in trust.

**O'sier**, a tree of the willow kind.

**Zeph'yr**, the west wind ; any mild, soft wind.

**Gla'zier**, one whose business is to fix panes of glass to sashes of windows.

**Flex-i-bil'i-ty**, pliancy ; facility ; readiness to comply.

**Ex-hi-bi'tion**, display ; any public show.

**Mer-e-tri'cious**, false ; having a gaudy, but deceitful, appearance.

**Gaug'ing**, the art of measuring vessels or casks.

**Sur'cin-gle**, a girth ; a girdle of a cassock.

**Herb-iv'o-rous**, eating herbs ; feeding on vegetables.

**Leag'uer**, one who unites in a league ; a confederate.

**Griev'ance**, a wrong suffered ; an injury.

**Strych'nine**, an alkaline principle or substance, used in medicine.

**Diph'thong**, a union of two vowels, pronounced in one syllable.

**Bail'a-ble**, that may be set free upon bond with sureties.

**Bail'i-wick**, the jurisdiction of a bailiff.

**Deb-o-nair'**, civil ; gentle ; complaisant ; elegant.

**Cen-ten'ni-al**, happening every hundred years.

**Be-siege'**, to lay siege to ; to beset.

**Spin'ach**, a garden plant, cultivated for the table.

**Blam'a-ble**, faulty ; culpable ; deserving of censure.

**Man'di-ble**, the principal bone of the lower jaw.

**Cav'il-ing**, raising frivolous objections.

**Chal'enge-a-ble**, that may be called to an account.

**Bowl'der**, a stone worn smooth or rounded by the action of water.

**Bour-geois'**, a man of middle rank in French society.

**Di-aph'a-nous**, pellucid ; transparent ; clear.

**Cas'tel-la-ted**, adorned with turrets and battlements, like a castle.

**Bo'vine**, relating to the ox or cow.

**As-cend'a-ble**, that may be ascended.

**De-feas'i-ble**, that may be defeated or annulled.

**Pen'ta-teuch**, the first five books of the Old Testament.

**Su'mac**, a tree or shrub used in medicine, dyeing and tanning.

**Cease'less-ly**, incessantly ; perpetually.

**E-vis'cer-ate**, to take out the entrails.

**Gos'sa-mer**, a thin, floating cobweb or vapor.

**De-bil'i-ty**, weakness ; feebleness ; languor of body.

**Hy-drau'lic**, of or pertaining to fluids in motion.

**Swathe**, to bind with band or bandage.

**Fer'ret**, an animal of the weasel family ; to drive out of a lurking place.

**Di'a-phragm**, the midriff ; a partition between the chest and the abdomen.

**Pu'ru-lent**, consisting of pus or matter.

**War'rant**, a writing which authorizes a person to receive money ; to make an arrest or a search.

**Sub-urb'an**, inhabiting or being in the suburbs of a city.



# WORDS IN COMMON USE,

SIMILAR ONLY IN SOUND.

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**Adds**, joins.

**Adz**, a cutting tool.

\* The carpenter adds a handle to the adz.

**Ail**, to be the matter with.

**Ale**, fermented malt liquor.

Too much ale did ail him.

**Air**, atmosphere.

**Ere**, before.

**Heir**, an inheritor.

Ere you leave your native air, make me your heir.

**Aisle**, a passage in a church.

**Isle**, an island.

Every aisle, in the temple of that sacred isle, was full.

**All**, the whole.

**Awl**, a tool to bore holes with.

With an awl, he made all the holes needed.

**Alms**, gifts to the poor.

**Arms**, limbs.

You, who have strong arms, should ask no alms from me.

**Al'tar**, a place for sacrifice or worship.

**Al'ter**, to change.

His manner did not alter when he before the altar stood.

**As-cent'**, an eminence.

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\* The teacher should vary these exercises, and tax the ingenuity of the class in forming similar sentences.

**As-sent'**, consent.

On that rocky ascent, with his assent, I built my house.

**Ate**, did eat.

**Eight**, seven and one.

He then ate, with evident relish, eight ripe peaches.

**Au'ger**, a tool for boring.

**Au'gur**, to foretold.

To use an auger for such work would augur one's insanity.

**Aught**, anything.

**Ought**, bound by duty.

I will do aught that you think I ought to do.

**Bail**, surety.

**Bale**, a package of goods.

He left this bale of silk as bail for his quick return.

**Bald**, wanting hair.

**Bawled**, shouted.

With bald, uncovered head, he bawled till he was hoarse.

**Ball**, a round body.

**Bawl**, to shout.

He began to bawl when the ball struck him.

**Bare**, naked.

**Bear**, to carry.

On his bare arms he did bear the scars of many fights.

**Bar'on**, low rank of nobility.

**Bar'ren**, unfruitful.

The Baron wandered over those barren fields, alone and sad.

**Base**, mean ; low.

**Bass**, the lowest part of harmony.

He, who sang bass, had a base appearance.

**Be**, to exist.

**Bee**, an insect.

To be as busy as the bee is wise.

**Beau**, a fop ; a lover.

**Bow**, an instrument for shooting arrows.

The beau of the party was made the victim of Cupid's bow.

**Beat**, to strike.

**Beet**, a garden vegetable.

She did beat the boy, for stealing a beet from the garden.

**Beech**, a forest tree.

**Beach**, the sea-shore.

With some dried limbs of the dead beech they made a fire on the beach.

**Beer**, a liquor made of malt and hops.

**Bier**, a carriage for the dead.

Leaving the empty bier, they went in, and drank their beer in silence.

**Bell**, a hollow-sounding vessel of metal.

**Belle**, a gay young lady.

The belle of the evening had a voice as clear as a silver bell.

**Ber'ry**, any small fruit containing seeds.

**Bur'y**, to entomb.

A leaf will often bury the most luscious berry from sight.

**Berth**, a place for sleeping, in a ship.

**Birth**, the act of coming into life.

With the birth of a new hope in his heart, he went to his berth for rest.

**Bet'ter**, superior.

**Bet'tor**, one who bets.

The bettor meant to stake his money on the better horse.

**Blew**, did blow.

**Blue**, one of the primary colors.

The wind blew the clouds away, and revealed the blue sky above.

**Bold'er**, braver.

**Bowl'der**, a large, round stone.

Two of the bolder boys started the bowlder from the summit.

**Bor'ough**, a corporate town.

**Bur'row**, a hole in the ground made by animals.

In the next borough, the fox sought to burrow from pursuit.

**Bough**, branch of a tree.

**Bow**, to bend the body.

Every bough did bow to the passing wind.

**Boy**, a youth.

**Buoy**, a float.

The drowning boy caught the buoy in time to save himself.

**Brake**, part of a car that stops the motion.

**Break**, to part in two ; to shatter.

If you break the chain, the brake will be useless.

**Bread**, food made of ground corn.

**Bred**, educated ; brought up.

He was bred a baker, and made good bread.

**Brid'al**, belonging to a wedding.

**Bri'dle**, a restraint ; a curb.

Bridle in hand, he dashed off to join the bridal party.

**But**, except ; besides.

**Butt**, an object of ridicule.

He became the butt of all but his own family.

**Buy**, to purchase.

**By**, near.

You can buy plenty of these down by the market.

**Can'non**, a great gun.

**Can'on**, an ecclesiastical law.

A canon was formerly enforced by the mouth of the cannon.

**Can'vas**, a coarse linen cloth.

**Can'vass**, to sift ; to examine.

Seated within the canvas tent, they proceeded to canvass the situation.

**Cap'i-tal**, excellent.

**Cap'i-tol**, the building in which the legislature meets.

In the capitol, there hangs a capital painting of the event.

**Car'at**, a weight of four grains.

**Car'rot**, a garden vegetable.

He sold his carrots, and, buying a diamond weighing four carats, returned home.

**Cast**, to throw.

**Caste**, a distinct class of people.

He cast his fortunes among a different caste of people.

**Cede**, to resign ; to give up.

**Seed**, that which reproduces.

Anxious to sow the seed of peace, he agreed to cede the land they claimed.

**Ceil'ing**, the covering of the inner roof.

**Seal'ing**, confirming with a seal.

After sealing the letter, he cast his eyes to the ceiling and meditated.

**Cell**, a small, confined room.

**Sell**, to vend.

The occupant of this cell is allowed to make and sell fancy articles.

**Cel'lar**, a room beneath a house.

**Sell'er**, one who sells.

The seller of old clothes occupied the cellar of an old house.

**Cent**, a coin ; the one-hundredth part of a dollar.

**Scent**, odor ; perfume.

**Sent**, did send.

The scent I sent for could not be bought for a cent.

**Cere**, to cover with wax.

**Sear**, dry ; withered.

**Seer**, a prophet.

He brought the sear leaf to the aged seer, who proceeded to cere it for preservation.

**Ces'sion**, the act of giving away.

**Ses'sion**, the sitting of a public body.

At their first session they agreed to the cession of the territory.

**Chased**, pursued.

**Chaste**, pure ; modest.

A character so chaste is seldom chased by idle rumor.

**Choir**, a band of singers ; the chancel.

**Quire**, twenty-four sheets of paper.

Each member of the choir received a quire of paper.

**Chol'er**, anger ; rage.

**Col'lar**, a neck band.

With choler in his look, he seized the boy by the collar.

**Chord**, the string of a musical instrument.

**Cord**, a small rope ; a sinew.

He struck each chord with such vigor that every cord in his arm quivered with excitement.

**Cite**, to summon.

**Sight**, vision ; the act of seeing.

**Site**, situation.

I will cite him to appear within sight of this desolate site.

**Clause**, part of a sentence.

**Claws**, the feet of birds.

As a clause of this sentence, I mention the claws of an eagle.

**Climb**, to mount.

**Clime**, region.

In that clime you have to climb high mountains.

**Close**, to shut ; to terminate.

**Clothes**, garments.

As the day began to close, he put on other clothes for the party.

**Coarse**, gross ; rude.

**Course**, direction.

His course led him through a concourse of coarse people.

**Colo'nel**, the commander of a regiment.



**Kern'el**, a grain.

The Colonel had not a kernel of corn left for his troops.

**Com'ple-ment**, a full quantity or number.

**Com'pli-ment**, praise ; flattery.

He paid his usual complement of compliments to the ladies.

**Con-fi-dant'**, a confidential friend.

**Con'fi-dent**, positive ; bold.

I am confident that she was not his confidant.

**Core**, the inner part of anything.

**Corps**, a body of troops.

In one charge, they pierced the left corps to the core.

**Coun'cil**, an assembly.

**Coun'sel**, advice ; direction.

My counsel is, that you immediately meet in council.

**Cous'in**, the child of an uncle or aunt.

**Coz'en**, to cheat.

His cousin did cozen him out of his money.

**Creak**, to make a harsh noise.

**Creek**, a small river.

The tide caused the boat to creak upon the shore of the creek.

**Cur'rant**, a shrub, and its fruit.

**Cur'rent**, common ; general.

It is the current belief that this currant is of a new variety.

**Cym'bal**, an ancient musical instrument.

**Sym'bol**, a type ; an emblem.

With a cymbal in each hand, she became a symbol of the past.

**Dear**, precious ; costly.

**Deer**, a forest animal.

The scarcity of deer makes venison a dear food.

**De-scend'ant**, the offspring of an ancestor.

**De-scend'ent**, falling.

Every descendant of that man inherited the descendent evil.

**De-vis'er**, a contriver.

**De-vis'or**, one who gives by will.

**Di-vis'or**, a number which divides.

The deviser of this fractional divisor received a legacy from the divisor of a large estate.

**Dew**, moisture deposited in the night.

**Due**, proper.

It is due to admit that the fall of dew was very heavy.

**Die**, to expire.

**Dye**, to tinge.

She said she would die rather than admit the use of a dye.

**Dire**, dreadful ; horrible.

**Dy'er**, one who dyes.

The dyer grew pale as he heard the dire news.

**Done**, finished ; completed.

**Dun**, to solicit payment.

When the work was done he began to dun me for money.

**Dost**, part of the verb Do.

**Dust**, earth reduced to powder.

Dost thou know that to dust thou must return ?

**Drachm**, the eighth part of an ounce Troy.

**Dram**, a glass of spirituous liquor.

The dram of liquor he drank weighed much more than a drachm.

**Draft**, an order for money.

**Draught**, a quantity of liquor drank at once.

After paying the draft, he gave the messenger a draught of ale.

**Dye'ing**, the act of coloring cloth.

**Dy'ing**, expiring.

In his dying hour he imparted his method of dyeing to his son.

**Earn**, to gain by labor.

**Urn**, a vase.

This urn contains all he was able to earn.

**E-lis'ion**, the act of cutting off a vowel.

**E-lys'ian**, delightful.

An elision in the word Elysian would destroy its sense.

**Fain**, gladly.

**Fane**, a temple.

**Feign**, to pretend.

In the holy fane, he fain would have attempted to feign remorse.

**Faint**, languid ; weak.

**Feint**, pretended attack.

The feint of the enemy exhibited a faint heart.

**Fair**, beautiful ; clear.

**Fare**, price of passage.

The fair weather amply repaid him the fare he paid.

**Fate**, destiny.

**Fête**, feast ; a holiday.

As if pursued by fate, he met a great misfortune at the fête.

**Fa'ther**, male parent.

**Far'ther**, more remote.

The conduct of his father drove him farther from duty.

**Feat**, an exploit ; an act.

**Feet**, plural of foot.

His principal feat consisted in the expert use of the feet.

**Fir**, an evergreen tree.

**Fur**, a skin with soft hair.

I found a piece of the fur clinging to the fir-tree.

**Flea**, a small, blood-sucking insect.

**Flee**, to run from danger.

He would flee from the smallest flea, as from the plague.

**Flew**, did fly.

**Flue**, the pipe of a chimney.

The swallow flew swiftly from one flue to another.

**Flour**, the edible part of wheat.

**Flow'er**, blossom of a plant.

The lily is a flower as white as flour.

**Fort**, a stronghold.

**Forte**, that in which one excels.

By the surrender of the fort, he showed that fighting was not his forte.

**Forth**, forward ; abroad.

**Fourth**, the ordinal of four.

He marched forth, with his company, on the Fourth of July.

**Foul**, not clean ; impure.

**Fowl**, a winged animal.

This fowl belongs to a class whose habits are foul.

**Frays**, battles ; riots.

**Phrase**, an expression.

"Foes disabled in brutal frays," is a phrase.

**Gait**, manner of walking.

**Gate**, passage.

After he passed the gate, his gait became more nervous.

**Gam'ble**, to play for money.

**Gam'bol**, to skip ; to frisk.

Better gambol for health on the hill-side than gamble for money indoors.

**Gilt**, gold laid on a surface.

**Guilt**, sin ; crime.

His guilt was in selling for solid that which was only gilt.

**Gla'cier**, a field of ice and snow.

**Gla'zier**, one who glazes.

The glazier pursued his solitary way across the glacier.

**Grate**, a range of bars within which fires are made.

**Great**, large in bulk or number.

This grate will hold a great quantity of coal.

**Groan**, to breathe as in pain.

**Grown**, increased in size.

The tumor had grown so large that he would often groan with pain.

**Guessed**, conjectured.

**Guest**, one entertained by another.

I guessed the name of his guest immediately.

**Hail**, drops of rain frozen.

**Hale**, healthy ; sound.

The wind beat the hail against his hale old body.

**Hair**, the mass of filaments growing from the skin of an animal.

**Hare**, a small quadruped resembling the rabbit.

The hare knew the fox by the color of his hair.

**Hall**, a large public room ; an entry.

**Haul**, to pull ; to draw.

He then tried to haul the box through the hall.

**Heal**, to restore ; to reconcile ; to cure.

**Heel**, the hind part of the foot.

It took some time for the wound in his heel to thoroughly heal.

**Hear**, to perceive by the ear.

**Here**, in this place.

I can hear better if I sit here.

**Heard**, did hear.

**Herd**, a drove.

I heard the cries of the herd at some distance.

**Hew**, to cut with an axe.

**Hue**, color ; tint.

He continued to hew wood until the hue of health returned.

**High'er**, more elevated or exalted ; dearer.

**Hire**, recompense ; wages.

His hire was inadequate to these higher prices.

**Him**, objective of he.

**Hymn**, a song of praise.

The hymn was sung by him and his sister.

**Hoard**, a store laid up ; a treasure.

**Horde**, a clan ; a crowd.

A horde of insects had possession of his hoard of sweets.

**Hole**, a cavity ; a hollow place.

**Whole**, the total ; all of a thing.

In that hole was placed the whole of his booty.

**Hour**, sixty minutes.

**Our**, belonging to us.

This hour is our time for dinner.

**I'dle**, lazy ; indolent.

**I'dol**, an image worshiped as a god.

**I'dyl**, a pastoral poem.

The idyl of the poet became the idol of his idle moments.

**Im-pass'a-ble**, not to be passed ; impervious.

**Im-pass'i-ble**, incapable of suffering.

He went through the nearly impassable stream, impassible to its danger.

**In**, near ; close ; within.

**Inn**, a tavern.

In the dining-room of the inn sat a goodly company.

**In-dict'**, to impeach.

**In-dite'**, to dictate ; to compose.

They did indict him for daring to indite so villainous a slander.

**In-vade'**, to attack ; to assail.

**In-veighed'**, railed ; uttered censure.

He inveighed against the proposal to invade the country.

**Kill**, to deprive of life ; to slay.

**Kiln**, a pile of brick for burning.

If you should fall into the kiln, the heat would kill you.

**Knead**, to work or press into a mass.

**Need**, to want ; to lack.

If you need bread, you should be willing to knead the dough.

**Knew**, did know.

**New**, fresh ; modern.

I knew he would seek for new excitement.

**Knight**, a champion.

**Night**, time of darkness.

The night had no terrors for the noble knight.



**Knot**, a part which is tied ; a complication.

**Not**, a particle of negation.

I am not able to untie this knot.

**Know**, to perceive with certainty ; to recognize.

**No**, the word of refusal or denial.

I know of no reason for remaining.

**Lacks**, wants ; needs.

**Lax**, loose ; not strict.

He lacks friends on account of his lax principles.

**Laud**, to praise ; to extol.

**Lord**, a ruler ; a master.

He would laud the grandeur of his lord continually.

**Lead**, a heavy metal.

**Led**, did lead ; conducted.

They led me instantly to the lead mine.

**Leaf**, anything foliated.

**Lief**, willingly ; gladly.

I would as lief use this leaf as the other.

**Leak**, a hole which lets water in or out.

**Leek**, a plant.

On account of the leak in the vessel, the leek was soon left dry.

**Lean**, not fat ; thin.

**Lien**, a legal claim to property.

His lien upon the house produced but little for his lean and hungry children.

**Les'sen**, to shrink ; to diminish.

**Les'son**, a task.

Your trouble with your lesson will lessen if you study.

**Lev'ee**, an assembly ; a bank of earth.

**Lev'y**, the act of raising money or men.

At the weekly levee he announced the levy of new forces.

**Li'ar**, one who tells lies.

**Lyre**, a harp.

In stating that he could play upon the lyre, he proved himself a liar.

**Lie**, an untruth.

**Lye**, water impregnated with an alkali.

He told a lie if he said the lye was too weak.

**Links**, unites ; joins.

**Lynx**, a swift, sharp-sighted beast.

This iron chain links the lynx to the floor.

**Lo**, behold.

**Low**, humble ; base.

Lo ! to what low habits you have become the slave.

**Loan**, anything lent.

**Lone**, solitary ; single.

The lone stranger could obtain a loan from none.

**Made**, did make.

**Maid**, an unmarried woman.

The little maid made haste home.

**Mail**, a bag in which letters are conveyed.

**Male**, masculine.

The carrier of the mail was a male of much courage.

**Main**, principal ; chief.

**Mane**, the hair on the neck of a horse.

The mane of the horse is one of his main beauties.

**Maize**, Indian corn.

**Maze**, perplexity ; a labyrinth.

The visitor walked through the dense growth of maize in a complete maze.

**Man'ner**, mode ; method ; habit.

**Man'or**, a landed estate.

The manner of the present owner of the manor is always pleasant.

**Mar'shal**, to arrange ; to rank in order.

**Mar'tial**, warlike ; military.

He would marshal the boys with quite a martial air.

**Mean**, vile ; contemptible.

**Mien**, air ; look ; aspect.

His mien and language were both extremely mean.

**Meat**, flesh to be eaten.

**Meet**, fit ; proper ; suitable.

**Mete**, to measure ; to limit.

It is not meet that you should mete to him so little meat.

**Med'al**, a piece of metal stamped in honor of some person or event.

**Med'dle**, to interpose.

I gave him a medal because he did not meddle with others.

**Met'al**, a firm, heavy and hard substance, fusible by heat.

**Met'tle**, spirit ; courage.

To bend this metal will try you mettle severely.

**Might**, power ; strength ; force.

**Mite**, anything small.

It is surprising that such a mite should possess such might.

**Min'er**, one who digs in mines.

**Min'or**, inferior ; smaller.

The successful miner held a minor position.

**Missed**, failed ; omitted.

**Mist**, vapor ; fog.

When the mist passed away I missed the vessel.

**Moan**, to lament.

**Mown**, cut with a scythe.

He had mown but a short time when he began to moan with pain.

**Oar**, an instrument to row with.

**Ore**, mineral.

He put the ore in the boat, and, oar in hand, paddled across the stream.

**One**, a unit.

**Won**, gained ; conciliated.

He won the race by one minute.

**Pail**, a wooden vessel for water.

**Pale**, wan ; pallid.

The child with the pail had a pale countenance.

**Pain**, distress ; suffering.

**Pane**, a square of glass.

The broken pane cut his hand, and he cried with pain.

**Pair**, a couple.

**Pare**, to peel.

**Pear**, a tree and its fruit.

Can you pare a pear with a pair of scissors ?

**Pal'ate**, the organ of taste.

**Pal'let**, a small bed.

He lay on his pallet, his palate parched with fever.

**Pause**, a stop.

**Paws**, the feet of certain beasts.

After a pause, the dog placed his paws tenderly on the child.

**Peace**, state of tranquillity.

**Piece**, a fragment ; a part.

For peace, the boy gave his companion a piece of cake.

**Peak**, a point ; summit.

**Pique**, slight anger ; grudge.

With a feeling of pique, he saw his comrade reach the peak before him.

**Peal**, a loud sound, as of thunder.

**Peel**, to skin ; to pare.

As he began to peel the bark, a peal of thunder startled him.

**Ped'al**, belonging to a foot.

**Ped'dle**, to carry about and sell at retail.

His pedal extremities were too weak for him to peddle much.

**Peer**, an equal ; a nobleman.

**Pier**, a column to support the arch of a bridge.

He had no peer among those who helped him construct the pier.

**Plain**, clear.

**Plane**, to level ; to smooth.

It is plain that he did not plane the board well.

**Plum**, a tree and its fruit.

**Plumb**, perpendicular.

The plum-tree you planted does not stand plumb.

**Pole**, a long staff.

**Poll**, to deposit in the ballot-box.

An officer, pole in hand, allowed one at a time to poll his vote.

**Pop'u-lace**, the multitude.

**Pop'u-lous**, full of inhabitants.

The populace crowded the streets of that populous city.

**Pore**, a small hole.

**Pour**, to send forth in a stream.

The perspiration seemed to pour from every pore.

**Pray**, to supplicate ; to implore.

**Prey**, plunder ; rapine.

We will pray for the destruction of those who give themselves up to prey.

**Prin'ci-pal**, chief ; important.

**Prin'ci-ple**, a motive.

The principal speaker showed a want of principle.

**Prof'it**, gain ; benefit.

**Proph'et**, one who predicts.

He derived no profit from the words of the prophet.

**Rain**, water falling from the clouds.

**Reign**, to rule ; to prevail.

**Rein**, the strap of a bridle.

As the rain has ceased to reign over us, I will, rein in hand, ride on.

**Raise**, to elevate ; to advance.

**Ray**s, beams ; gleams.

**Raze**, to overthrow ; to extirpate.

If you raise your eyes, you will see the rays of the sun shining on the ruins of the city the enemy did raze.

**Rap**, to strike ; to knock.

**Wrap**, to cover ; to envelop.

Wrap your hand up well before you rap upon the door.

**Read**, perused.

**Red**, one of the primitive colors.

The book that I read had a red cover.

**Read**, peruse.

**Reed**, a hollow, knotted stalk.

He held a reed cane in one hand as he began to read the article.

**Reek**, to smoke ; to steam.

**Wreak**, to execute ; to inflict ;

If we allow our city to reek with filth, disease will wreak vengeance upon us.

**Rest**, to sleep ; to recline.

**Wrest**, to wrench ; to force.

If you wrest their rights from them, your conscience will allow you no rest.

**Rig'ger**, one who rigs or dresses.

**Rig'or**, stiffness ; severity.

He was a rigger, and could not stand the rigor of our climate.

**Right**, true ; just ; proper.

**Rite**, ceremony.

**Wright**, a workman ; an artificer.

**Write**, to express by letters.

The wright was a witness to the rite, but did not write his name in the right place.

**Ring**, a circle ; to strike bells.

**Wring**, to twist ; to turn.

If you ring so forcibly, you may wring the handle off.

**Road**, a path ; a large way or passage.

**Rode**, did ride.

**Rowed**, did row.

After he rowed across the stream he rode his horse along a dusty road.

**Rote**, a mere repetition of words.



**Wrote, did write.**

He wrote the exercise by rote, and without comprehension.

**Rough, coarse ; harsh ; rude.**

**Ruff, a muslin or linen collar.**

The ruff she wore was made of rough material.

**Rung, sounded, as a bell.**

**Wrung, twisted.**

He rung the bell with such violence that he wrung the knob off.

**Sail, a canvas sheet by which a ship is moved.**

**Sale, act of selling.**

Even the last sail was disposed of by public sale.

**Scene, part of a play ; exhibition ; appearance.**

**Seen, perceived.**

**Seine, a large fishing-net.**

In this scene some fishermen were seen hauling in a seine.

**Seam, to join together.**

**Seem, to appear.**

You do not seem able to seam this well.

**Seas, large bodies of salt water.**

**Sees, beholds.**

**Seize, arrest ; grasp ; apprehend.**

He is accustomed to seize every vessel he sees upon the high seas.

**Seign'ior, a lord.**

**Sen'ior, elder.**

The noble Seignior was the senior brother.

**Serf, a Russian slave.**

**Surf, the swell of the sea that breaks on the shore.**

The serf dashed through the raging surf, and saved the child.

**Serge, a kind of coarse woollen cloth.**

**Surge, to swell ; to rise high.**

As the priest with a serge gown about him began to move, the crowd would surge forward.

**Sew, to stitch.**

**So, thus ; therefore.**

**Sow, to scatter seed.**

So, if you sew this nicely, you may then sow your garden seed.

**Shear, to cut off with shears.**

**Sheer, to deviate ; to turn aside.**

**Shire, a county.**

I will sheer off from this road into the next shire, where the farmers are beginning to shear.

**Shone**, glistened ; sparkled.

**Shown**, displayed ; exhibited.

The ruins were shown to me while the moon shone softly on us.

**Sighs**, violent emissions of the breath.

**Size**, bulk ; bigness.

On beholding the size of his load, his sighs became fearful to hear.

**Slay**, to kill ; to destroy.

**Sleigh**, a sledge.

If you slay a deer, bring him home in your sleigh.

**Sleight**, art ; trick.

**Slight**, neglect.

His sleight was so clever that I did not slight the performance.

**Soar**, to fly aloft ; to mount.

**Sore**, painful.

His wound became so sore that he could no longer soar above us.

**Sole**, bottom of the shoe ; single.

**Soul**, the mind ; the vital principle.

The welfare of the soul became his sole object.

**Some**, more or less ; any.

**Sum**, the whole amount.

By some good management he made up the sum needed.

**Son**, a male child.

**Sun**, the luminary that enlightens and warms the earth.

He placed his sick son where the light of the sun would reach him.

**Sort**, to arrange ; to separate.

**Sought**, did seek.

I sought a kind that I could more easily sort.

**Stairs**, steps.

**Stares**, gazes.

Standing at the head of the stairs, she stares about her wildly.

**Stake**, a post ; a wager.

**Steak**, a slice of beef.

For fire to cook the steak, he had to cut up a stake from the fence.

**Stalk**, the stem of a plant.

**Stork**, a large bird of passage.

The stork stood as high as the stalk of this plant.

**Steal**, to take by theft.

**Steel**, iron refined and hardened.

I saw him steal a box of steel pens.

**Stile**, a set of steps to pass over a fence.

**Style**, manner.

The manner in which he crossed the stile is not my style.

**Straight**, not crooked ; direct.

**Strait**, a narrow pass or channel.

If you sail through this strait you will find the passage a straight one.

**Suc'cor**, to help ; to relieve.

**Suck'er**, a fish.

After the sucker swallowed the bait, **nothing** could succor him in his misfortune.

**Suite**, a retinue.

**Sweet**, pleasing to any sense.

He and his suite were much pleased with the sweet perfume.

**Tacks**, small nails.

**Tax**, a duty ; a tribute.

The tax on a paper of tacks should not be large.

**Tare**, a weed ; an allowance in weight.

**Tear**, to rend.

You should tear up by the roots every tare that you discover.

**Team**, a pair of horses or oxen harnessed together.

**Teem**, to be stocked to overflowing.

He drove his team beneath a tree that seemed to teem with fruit.

**Tear**, water from the eyes.

**Tier**, a row ; a rank.

Seating himself in the last tier, he shed a tear at the scene before him.

**The**, the definite article.

**Thee**, the objective of thou.

The Quaker said : " I will reward thee well."

**Their**, belonging to them.

**There**, in that place.

I heard of their arrival there.

**Throe**, a pang.

**Throw**, to fling ; to hurl.

With a throe of anguish, I saw her throw herself from the cliff.

**Throne**, chair of state of a sovereign.

**Thrown**, flung ; hurled.

He was thrown from his throne by the infuriated soldiers.

**Thyme**, an aromatic plant.

**Time**, the measure of duration.

Thyme, like other plants, requires time for growth.

**Tide**, the ebb and flow of the sea.

**Tied**, fastened with a knot.

As the tide began to change, he tied his boat to a pier.

**To**, in the direction of.

**Too**, also.

**Two**, one and one.

They brought two children with them, too.

**Toe**, an extremity of the foot.

**Tow**, coarse part of flax or hemp.

With a piece of tow, he stopped his toe from bleeding.

**Told**, did tell.

**Tolled**, sounded, as a bell.

I told her that the bell had just tolled.

**Vale**, a valley.

**Veil**, a thin cover for the face.

The females in this vale keep their faces covered with a veil.

**Vain**, showy ; conceited.

**Vane**, a weathercock.

He was vain enough to think he could reach the vane by climbing.

**Vi'al**, a small bottle.

**Vi'ol**, a stringed instrument of music.

The player of the viol had a vial of camphor in his pocket.

**Wade**, to walk through water.

**Weighed**, balanced ; considered.

He weighed the chances of getting over before beginning to wade through the water.

**Waist**, the narrowest part of the body.

**Waste**, to squander ; to spend.

He did not waste time, but, seizing her about the waist, lifted her from the water.

**Wait**, to stay ; to remain.

**Weight**, the heaviness of anything ; importance.

The weight of my load was too great for me to wait.

**Waive**, to put off ; to defer.

**Wave**, a billow.

I will waive an examination until the wave yields its victim.

**Ware**, something to be sold.

**Wear**, to consume ; to carry on the body.

I will not wear such ware as you make.

**Way**, manner ; mode ; path.

**Weigh**, to examine by balance.

I do not like the way in which you weigh your goods.

**Weak**, feeble ; infirm.

**Week**, space of seven days.

The doctor said he was too weak to live a week.

**Wood**, timber ; fuel.

**Would**, imperfect of will.

He would not bring home the wood.

**Yew**, an evergreen tree.

**You**, plural of thou.

You were standing beneath the yew-tree.



# MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

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## NORTH AMERICA.

### STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Massachusetts, mas-sa-chū'sets.  
Connecticut, kon-net'tī-kut.  
Pennsylvania, pen-sil-va'ne-a.  
Delaware, del'a-wer.  
Virginia, vir-jin'ya.  
Florida, flor'ī-da.  
Alabama, al-a-bā'ma.  
Mississippi, mis-sis-sip'pe.  
Louisiana, löö-e-ze-an'na.  
Arkansas, ar-kan'sas.  
Tennessee, ten-nes-se'.  
Michigan, mish'ī-gan.  
Indiana, in-de-an'a.  
Illinois, il-lī-noi'.  
Wisconsin, wis-kon'sin.  
Iowa, i'o-wā.  
Missouri, mis-söö're.  
California, kal-ī-for'ne-a.

Minnesota, min-ne-so'ta.  
Oregon, or'e-gon.  
Kansas, kan'sas.  
Nevada, nā-vā'da.  
Utah, ū'tā.  
Colorado, kol-o-rā'do.  
Dakota, da-ko'tā.  
Arizona, ar-ī-zo'na.  
Idaho, i'da-ho.  
Oklahoma, ok-la-ho'ma.  
Manitoba, man-i-to'ba.  
Guatemala, gaw-te-mā'la.  
San Salvador, sän sāl-vā-dor'.  
Honduras, hon-du'ras.  
Nicaragua, nik-ā-rā'gwā.  
Costa Rica, kos'tā re'kā.  
Sonora, so-no'ra.  
Yucatan, ū-kā-tān'.

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### CITIES AND TOWNS.

Montreal, mon-tre-ā'l'.  
Ottawa, ot'ta-wā.  
Halifax, hal'ī-fax.  
Louisburg, löö'is-berg.  
Pictou, pik-töö'.  
Montpelier, mont-pēl'yer.  
Vergennes, ver-jenz'.  
Brattleboro, brat'til-bur-ro.  
Worcester, wöös'ter.  
Gloucester, glos'ter.  
Pawtucket, pä-tuk'et.  
Norwich, nor'rij.

Syracuse, sīr-a-kūs'.  
Poughkeepsie, po-kip'se.  
Schenectady, ske-nek'ta-de.  
Patchogue, pat-chög'.  
Rahway, rā'wā.  
Philadelphia, fil-a-del'fī-a.  
Mauch Chunk, māk chunk.  
Wilkesbarre, wilks'bar-re.  
Carlisle, kar-līl'.  
Havre de Grace, hav'er de gras.  
Raleigh, rā'le.  
Beaufort, bū'fort.

## CITIES AND TOWNS—CONTINUED.

Savannah, sa-van'na.	Marquette, mar-ket'.
Milledgeville, mil'ej-vil.	Milwaukee, mil-wa'ke.
Pensacola, pen-sa-ko'la.	Racine, ras-sēn'.
Tallahassee, tal-la-has'se,	Prairie du Chien, prā'rī du shēn.
Fernandina, fer-nan-dī'na.	Winona, wī-no'na.
Saint Augustine, sent a'gus-tēn.	Minneapolis, min-ne-ap'o-lis.
Apalachicola, ap-a-lach-i-ko'la.	Lecompton, le-komp'tun.
Tuscaloosa, tus-ka-lōō'sa.	Topeka, to-pe'ka.
Decatur, de-ka'ter.	Matagorda, mat'a-gor'da.
Natchez, nach'ez.	Sacramento, sak-ra-men'to.
Shreveport, shrēv'port.	San José, san ho-sā'.
Opelousas, op-e-lōō'sas.	Los Angeles, lōs āng'ha-les.
Natchitoches, nak-e-tush'.	Vallejo, vāl-ya'ho.
Baton Rouge, bat'un roozh.	Omaha, om-a-hā'.
Cincinnati, sin-sin-nā'te.	Albuquerque, āl-bōō-ker'ka.
Chillicothe, chil-lī-koth'e.	Guadalajara, gwā-dā-lā-hā'rā.
Xenia, ze'nī-a.	San Luis Potosi, san loo'is po-to-sē'.
Marietta, mā-rī-et'ta.	Puebla, pōō-a'bla.
Indianapolis, in-de-an-ap'o-lis.	Querataro, kā-rā'tā-ro.
Terre Haute, tēr-hōt'.	Guanaxuato, gwā-nā-whā'to.
Vincennes, vin-senz'.	Zacatecas, zak-a-ta'kas.
Chattanooga, chat-ta-nōō'ga.	Oaxaca, wā-hā'ka.
Murfreesboro, mur'frēz-bur-ro.	Chihuahua, che-wā'wā.
Chicago, shē-kā'go.	Monterey, mon-te-rā'.
Waukegan, wa-ke'gan.	Jalapa, hā-lā'pā.
La Salle, lā-sal'.	Valladolid, val-yā-do-lēd'.
Cairo, kā'ro.	Guaymas, gwī'mās.
Kaskaskia, kas-kas'ke-a.	Acapulco, ā-kā-pōōl'ko.
Peoria, pe-o're-a.	Mazatlan, maz-at-lan'.
Dubuque, dōō-bōōk'.	Comayagua, ko-mī-ā'gwa.
Muscatine, mus-ka-tēn'.	Truxillo, trōō-hēl'yo.
Des Moines, dā-moin'.	Havana, ha-vā'na.
Kalamazoo, kal-a-ma-zōō'.	Cardenas, kar'de-nās.
Ypsilanti, ip-sī-lan'te.	Santiago, san-te-ā'go.
Saginaw, sag'i-nā.	Cienfuegos, se-en-fwa'gōs.
Mackinaw, mak'i-nā.	Guayama, gwī-ā'ma.

## RIVERS.

Assiniboin, as-sin'nī-boin.	Aroostook, a-rōōs'tōōk.
Saskatchewan, sas-katch'a-wan.	Saguenay, sag-en-ā'.
Abbitibe, ab-bī-tib'bē.	Chaudiere, sho-de-ēr'
Menomonee, me-nom'o-ne.	Richelieu, rish'lōō.
bālc, bār, bāl, mēte, thêre, hūr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.	

## RIVERS—CONTINUED.

Ristogouche, ris-to-gōō'sha.  
 Saint Croix, sent kroi'.  
 Kennebec, ken-ne-bek'.  
 Androscoggin, an-dros-kog'gin.  
 Piscataqua, pī-skat'a-quā.  
 Saco, sa'ko.  
 Merrimac, mer'rī-mak.  
 Housatonic, hōō-sa-ton'ik.  
 Genesee, jen-e-se'.  
 Oswegatchie, os-we-gatch'e.  
 Saranac, sa-ran-ak'.  
 Mohawk, mo'hawk.  
 Schoharie, sko-har're.  
 Niagara, nī-ag'a-ra.  
 Susquehanna, sus-kwe-han'na.  
 Passaic, pas-sā'ik.  
 Schuylkill, skōōl'kil.  
 Chemung, she-mung'.  
 Juniata, jū-nē-at'a.  
 Monongahela, mo-non-gā-he'la.  
 Alleghany, al'le-gā-nē.  
 Potomac, po-to'mak.  
 Great Kanawha, kan-ā'wa.  
 Shenandoah, shen-an-do'ah.  
 Rappahannock, rap-pā-han'nok.  
 Chickahominy, chik-ā-hom'i-ne.  
 Appomattox, ap-po-mat'tox.  
 Roanoke, rō-an-ōk'.  
 Neuse, nōōs.  
 Santee, san-te'.  
 Wateree, wā-ter-e'.  
 Congaree, kong-ga-rē'.  
 Catawba, kā-tā'ba.  
 Edisto, ed'is-to.  
 Saluda, sā-lu'da.  
 Ogeeche, o-ge'chē.

Altamaha, al-ta-mā-hā'.  
 Oconee, o-ko'ne.  
 Ocmulgee, ōk-mul'ge.  
 Chattahoochee, chat-ta-hōō'che.  
 Suwanee, su-wā'ne.  
 Perdido, per-dē'do.  
 Tallapoosa, tal-la-pōō'sa.  
 Pascagoula, pas-ka-gōō'la.  
 Chickasaw, chik'a-sā.  
 Yazoo, yā-zōō'.  
 Tallahatchee, tal-la-hatch'e.  
 Washita, wosh'e-ta.  
 Atchafalaya, atch-af-a-lī'a.  
 Miami, mi-ā'me.  
 Wabash, wā'bash.  
 Tippecanoe, tip-pe-ka-nōō'.  
 Maumee, mā-me'.  
 Sangamon, sang'ga-mon.  
 Big Sioux, sōō.  
 Chippewa, chip'pe-wā.  
 Kankakee, kan-kā'kē.  
 Muskingum, mus-king'gum.  
 Des Plaines, da plān'.  
 Gallatin, gal'la-tin.  
 San Joaquin, sān ho-ā-kēn'.  
 Willamette, wil la-met'.  
 Yuba, ū'ba.  
 Sabine, sa-bēn'.  
 Colorado, kol-o-rā'do.  
 Rio Grande, rē'o grān'dā.  
 Nueces, nu-a'ses.  
 Fuerte, fwer'ta.  
 Gila, he'la.  
 Tampico, tam-pe'ko.  
 Tabasco, ta-bas'ko.

## CAPES.

Bathurst, ba'thurst.  
 Chidleigh, chid'le.  
 Montauk Point, mon-tā'k'.  
 Hatteras, hat'ter-as.

Canaveral, kan-av'er-al.  
 Mendocino, men-do-se'no.  
 Corrientes, kor-re-en'tēs.

bāle, bār, bāll, mēte, thêre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## SEAS, GULFS, BAYS, AND SOUNDS.

Kamtchatka, kam-chat'ka.	Chesapeake, ches'ā-pēk.
Caribbean, kar-ib-bē'an.	Apalachee, ap-a-lach'e.
Bothnia, both'ní-a.	Albemarle, al-be-marl'.
Chaleur, shā-lōōr'.	Pamlico, pam'li-ko.
Miramichi, mīr-ā-me-she'.	Fond du Lac, fong du lak'.
Passamaquoddy, pas-sa-mā-qwod'de.	Honduras, hon-dōō'ras.
Narragansett, nar-ra-gan'set.	Campeachy, kam-pe'che.
	Tehuantepec, ta-whän'ta-pāk.

## ISLANDS.

Melville, mel'vil.	Dominica, dom-in-e'ka.
Anticosti, an-te-kās'te.	Guanahani, gwā-nā-hā'ní.
Vancouvers, van-kōō'vers.	Antigua, an-te'ga.
Kodiak, ko'de-ak.	Guadaloupe, gwa-da-lōōp'.
Nunivack, nun'i-vak.	Martinique, mar-tin-ēk'.
Pribiloff, prib'il-off.	Trinidad, trin-ī-dad'.
Bermuda, ber-moo'da.	Tobago, to-ba'go.
Hayti, hā'ti.	Curaçoa, ku-ra-sō'.

## LAKES.

Athabasca, ath-ā-bas'ka.	Cayuga, kā-yōō'ga.
Winnipeg, win'nī-peg.	Owasco, ō-wos'kō.
Itasca, i-tas'ka.	Oneida, o-ni'da.
Nipissing, nip'is-sing.	Skaneateles, skan-e-at'e-les.
Schoodic, skoo'dik.	Okeechobæ, o'ke-cho'be.
Chesuncook, che-sun'kōōk.	Pontchartrain, pon'shar-trān'.
Memphremagog, mem-frē-ma'gog.	Borgne, born.
Winnipiseogee, win-nē-pē-sā'ke.	Winnebago, win-ne-ba'go.
Umbagog, um-ba'gog.	Tezcuco, tez-kōō'ko.
Canandaigua, kan-an-da'gwa.	Nicaragua, nik-ar-ah'gwah.
Seneca, sen'e-ka.	

## MOUNTAINS.

Mt. Katahdin, ka-tā'din.	Sierra Madre, se-er'rā mā'dra.
Adirondack, ad-ē-ron'dak.	Popocatepetl, po-po-kat'a-petl.
Shawangunk, shong'gum.	Mt. Orizaba, o-re-sā'ba.
Kittatinny, kit-tā-tin'nē.	

bāle, bār, baļl, mēte, thēre hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## SOUTH AMERICA.

## COUNTRIES.

New Granada, nŏŏ gră-nă'dă.  
 Venezuela, ven-e-zwě'la.  
 Guiana, ge-ă'na.  
 Brazil, bra-zěl'.  
 Uruguay, ŏŏ-rŏŏ-gwī'.  
 La Plata, lă plă'ta.

Patagonia, pat-a-go'ne-a.  
 Chili, che'le.  
 Bolivia, bo-liv'e-a.  
 Peru, pē-rŏŏ'.  
 Ecuador, ek-wă-dŏr'.  
 Paraguay, pă-ră-gwī'.

## MOUNTAINS.

Pacaraima, pak-a-ri'ma.  
 Acaray, ak-a-ră'.  
 Cordilleras, kor-dil'ler-as.  
 Brazilian, bra-zil'i-an.  
 Andes, an'dēz.  
 Aconcagua, ă-kon-kă'gwa.  
 Illimani, ēl-yă mă'nē.  
 Sorata, so-ră'ta.

Chimborazo, chim-bo-ră'zo.  
 Cayambe, ki-am'ba.  
 Arequipa, a ră-ke'pă.  
 Antisana, an-te-să'ne.  
 Cotopaxi, ko-to-pax'e.  
 Parima, pa-re'ma.  
 Atacama, ă-tă-kă'mă.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Bogota, bo-go-tă'.  
 Popayan, po-pă-yăn'.  
 Carthagena, kar-tha-je'na.  
 Socorro, so-kor'ro.  
 Caraccas, ka-rak'kas.  
 Maracaybo, mă-ră-ki'bo.  
 La Guayra, lă gwī'ră.  
 Guayana, gwi-ă'na.  
 Paramaribo, par-a-mar'i-bo.  
 Cayenne, ki-en'.  
 Rio Janeiro, ri'o ja-ne'ro.  
 Bahia, bă-he'a.  
 Cuyaba, kŏŏ-yă'ba.  
 Montevideo, mon-te-vid'e-o.

Buenos Ayres, bŏ'nus ă'rīz.  
 Santiago, san-te-ă'go.  
 Concepcion, kon-sep'shun.  
 Valparaiso, văl-pă-ri'zo.  
 Coquimbo, ko-kēm'bo.  
 Chuquisaca, chŏŏ-ke-să'ka.  
 Cochabamba, ko-chă-băm'ba.  
 Guayaquil, gwi-ă-kěl'.  
 Cuenca, kwen'ka.  
 Quito, ke'to.  
 Callao, kăl-lă'ŏ.  
 Lima, le'ma.  
 Cobija, ko-be'ha.

## RIVERS.

Magdalena, mag-da-le'na.  
 Essequibo, es-sē-kē'bo.  
 Orinoco, o-re-no'ko.  
 Ucayale, ŏŏ-ki-yă'le.

Tocantins, to-kan-tēns'.  
 Amazon, am'a-zon.  
 Parana, pă-ră-nă'.  
 Xingu, shin-gŏŏ'.

băle, băr, băll, mēte, thêre, hēr, bĭg, nŏte, bŏŏn, mŭle, ũnite.



## LAKES.

Titicaca, tī-tī-kä'kä.

| Reyes, rā'yēs.

## ISLANDS.

Terra del Fuego, ter-ra del fū-e'go.

| Joannes, zho-än'nēz.

Juan Fernandez, jū-an fer-nan'dēz.

| Chiloe, chēl-o-ā'.

## GULFS AND BAYS.

Paranagua, par-an-ä'gwä.

| Darien, da're-en.

Panama, pan-a-mä'.

## CAPES.

Gallinas, gal-le'nas.

| Frio, fre'o.

Saint Roque, sent rōk'.

## EUROPE.

## COUNTRIES.

Portugal, por'tu-gal.

| Wirtemberg, wer'tem-burg.

Belgium, bel'je-um.

| Baden, bä'den.

Hanover, han'o-ver.

| Tuscany, tus'kā-nī.

Oldenburg, ōl'den-burg.

| Sardinia, sar-din'e-a.

Mecklenburg, mek'len-burg.

| Lombardy, lom'bar-dē.

Saxony, sax'o-ne.

| Circassia, sir-kas'she-a.

Bavaria, ba-va're-a.

## RIVERS.

Tyne, tīn.

| Saone, sōn.

Aire, ār.

| Guadalquiver, gā-d'l-kwiv'er.

Thames, temz.

| Guadiana, gwā-de-ā'na.

Mezene, me-ze'ne.

| Douro, döō'ro.

Petchora, pet-chō'ra.

| Gironde, je-rond'.

Dnieper, ne'per.

| Garonne, ga-rōn'.

Dniester, nēs'ter.

| Loire, lwär.

Niemen, ne'man.

| Seine, sän.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thêre, hër, bīg, nōte, böön, mūle, ũnite.

## ISLANDS.

Orkney, ɔk'ne.  
 Guernsey, gher'nzē.  
 Scilly, sil'le.  
 Anglesea, an'g'l-se.  
 Hebrides, heb'rid-ēz.  
 Skye, ski.  
 Faroe, fa'ro.  
 Zealand, ze'land.  
 Funen, fū'nen.

Laaland, la'land.  
 Lipari, lip'a-rī.  
 Corsica, kor'si-ka.  
 Ionian, i-ō'nē-an.  
 Balearic, bal-e-ar'ik.  
 Minorca, min-or'ka.  
 Majorca, ma-jor'ka.  
 Iviça, e-vē'sa.

## CAPES.

Sviatoi, svi'a-toi.  
 Matapan, mat-a-pan'.  
 Spartivento, spar-ti-ven'to.

Finisterre, fin-is-tēr'.  
 Ortegal, or-ta-gäl'.

## STRAITS.

Enikale, en-i-kä'la.  
 Bosphorus, bos'po-rus.  
 Dardanelles, dar-dan-elz'.  
 Gibraltar, je-bräl'ter.

Skager Rack, skag'er rak.  
 Cattegat, kat'e-gat.  
 Bonifacio, bo-ne-fä'cho.

## SEAS, GULFS, AND BAYS.

Caspian, kas'pe-an.  
 Azov, az'ov.  
 Marmora, mar'mo-ra.  
 Mediterranean, med-i-ter-ra'ne-an.

Adriatic, ad-re-at'ik.  
 Valentia, vä-len'she-a.  
 Onega, o-ne'ga.  
 Zuider Zee, zi'der zē.

## MOUNTAINS.

Snowdon, sno'den.  
 Kiolen, ki-el'len.  
 Caucasus, kă'kă-sus.  
 Balkan, bäl-kän'.  
 Olympus, o-līm'pus.  
 Apennines, ap'en-ninz.

Stromboli, strom'bo-le.  
 Vesuvius, ve-söö've-us.  
 Carpathian, kar-pa'the-an.  
 Cevennes, sa-ven'.  
 Auvergne, o-vêrn'.  
 Pyrenees, pîr'en-ēz.

## LAKES.

Wener, wen'er.  
 Wetter, wet'ter.  
 Ladoga, la-do'ga.

Geneva, je-ne'va.  
 Neufchatel, nu-shä-tel'.  
 Maggiore, mad-jo'rā.

bāle, bār, bāll, mēte, thêre, hër, bîg, nōte, böön, mûle, ũnite.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Edinburgh, ed'in-bur-ro.  
 Aberdeen, ab-er-dēn'.  
 Leith, lēth.  
 Ayr, ār.  
 Ipswich, ips'ich.  
 Woolwich, wōōl'ich.  
 Canterbury, kan'ter-ber-re.  
 Taunton, tən'tun.  
 Leicester, les'ter.  
 Cowes, kowz.  
 Caermarthen, ker-mar'then.  
 Armagh, ar-mā'.  
 Tipperary, tip-er-ā're.  
 Killarney, kil-lar'ne.  
 Roscommon, ros-kom'mun.  
 Christiania, kris-te-ā'ne-a.  
 Drontheim, dront'im.  
 Stockholm, stok'holm.  
 Carlsrona, karls-krōō'na.  
 Gottenburg, got'ten-berg.  
 Astrachan, as-trā-kan'.  
 Odessa, o-des'sa.  
 Kiev, kī-ev'.  
 Warsaw, war'sa.  
 Cronstadt, krōn'stāt.  
 Copenhagen, ko-pen-ha'gen.  
 Elsinore, el-si-nor'.  
 Dantzic, dant'zik.  
 Breslau, bres'lo.  
 Magdeburg, mag'de-berg.  
 Dusseldorf, dus'sel-dorf.  
 Cologne, ko-lōn'.  
 Coblenz, kob'lentz.  
 Leipsic, lip'sik.  
 Munich, mū'nik.  
 Nuremberg, nu'rem-berg.  
 Stuttgart, stut'gart.  
 Carlsruhe, karls'rōō.  
 Mannheim, man'hīm.  
 Darmstadt, darm'stāt.  
 Wiesbaden, wēs-bā'den.  
 Lubeck, lu'bek.

Vienna, ve-en'na.  
 Prague, prāg.  
 Austerlitz, as'ter-lits.  
 Trieste, tre-est'.  
 Innsbruck, in'sprōōk.  
 Pesth, pest.  
 Szegedin, seg-ed-in'.  
 Bucharest, bōōk-kā'rest.  
 Scutari, skōō-tā're.  
 Thebes, thēbz.  
 Padua, pad'u-a.  
 Bologna, bo-lōn'yā.  
 Civita Vecchia, chē-ve'tā vek'ke-ā.  
 Reggio, red'jo.  
 Messina, mes-sē'nā.  
 Florence, flor'ens.  
 Modena, mo-de'na.  
 Genoa, jen'o-a.  
 Nice, nēs.  
 Monaco, mo-nā'ko.  
 Berne, bern.  
 Zurich, zū'rik.  
 Calais, kā-lā'.  
 Lille, lēl.  
 Rheims, rēmz.  
 Strasburg, stras'berg.  
 Dijon, de-jōn'.  
 Toulon, tōō-lōng'.  
 Marseilles, mar-sālz'.  
 Toulouse, tōō-lōōz'.  
 Bordeaux, bor-do'.  
 Nantes, nants.  
 Cherbourg, sher'berg.  
 Havre, āvr.  
 Rouen, rōō'en.  
 Versailles, ver-sālz'.  
 Bourges, bōōrzh.  
 Poitiers, pwo-tī-ā'.  
 Ajaccio, ā-yāt'cho.  
 Barcelona, bar-se-lo'na.  
 Malaga, mal'a-ga.  
 Seville, se-vil'.

## CITIES AND TOWNS—CONTINUED.

Hague, hāg.	Ghent, jent.
Luxemburg, lux'em-burg.	Antwerp, ant'werp.

## ASIA.

## COUNTRIES AND DIVISIONS.

Siberia, si-be're-a.	Anam, a-nam'.
Mantchooria, man-chū're-a.	Birmah, ber'ma.
Tartary, tār'ta-re.	Hindustan, hin-do-stan'.
Mongolia, mon-go'le-a.	Beloochistan, bel-ū-chis-tān'.
Bokhara, bo-kā'ra.	Turkey, ter'ke.
Corea, ko-re'a.	Persia, per'she-a.
Soongaria, sōōng-gā're-a.	Turkestan, tōōr-kes-tān'.
Thibet, tib'et.	Afghanistan, af-gan-is-tān'.
Malacca, mal-ak'ka.	

## ISLANDS.

Nova Zembla, no'va zem'bla.	Nicobar, nik-o-bar'.
Kurile, kū'ril.	Andaman, an-da-man'.
Saghalien, sag-hāl'i-en.	Ceylon, se'lon.
Nippon, ne-phon'.	Maldives, mal'dives.
Kiusiu, ke-ōō'se-ōō.	Laccadives, lak'ka-dives.
Formosa, for-mo'sa.	Socotra, so-ko'tra.
Hainan, hi-nan'.	Cyprus, si'prus.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Irkootsk, ir-kootsk'.	Hue, ū-a'.
Tobolsk, to-bolsk'.	Delhi, del'le.
Pekin, pe-kin'.	Lahore, lā-hore'.
Kashgar, kash-gar'.	Madras, ma-dras'.
Yarkand, yar-kānd'.	Rangoon, rān-gōōn'.
Hang-chou-fou, hang'chōō-fōō'.	Lucknow, luck'now.
Shanghai, shang'hi.	Benares, ben-ā'rēz.
Fu-chu-fu, fū'chū-fū.	Calcutta, kal-kut'ta.
Ningpo, ning-po'.	Hyderabad, hi-de-rā-bād'.
Amoy, am'oi.	Aracan, ā-rā-kān'.
Canton, kan-ton'.	Singapore, sing-ga-pā'.
Bangkok, bang-kok'.	Pondicherry, pon-de-shēr're.
Saigon, si-gon'.	Kelat, ke-lāt'.

bāle, bār, ball, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnīte.

## CITIES AND TOWNS—CONTINUED.

Mecca, mek'ka.	Samarcand, sam-är-känd'.
Medina, me-de'na.	Surat, sŭo-rat'.
Trebizond, treb'i-zōnd.	Herat, her-ät'.
Scutari, sköo-ta're.	Cabul, kä-bööl'.
Damascus, da-mas'kus.	Candahar, kan-da-har'.
Aleppo, al-ep'po.	Yeddo, yed'do.
Smyrna, smer'na.	Simoda, se-mo'da.
Teheran, teh-her-rän'.	Nangasaki, nan-ga-sä'-ke.
Shiraz, she-räz'.	Osaka, o-sä'kä.
Ispahan, is-pa-hän'.	Matsmai, mäts'mi.
Khokan, ko-kän'.	Hakodadi, hä-ko-dä'de.
Khiva, ke'va.	

## RIVERS.

Irtish, ir-tish'.	Ganges, gan'jēs.
Yenisei, yen-i-sa'i.	Hoogly, hoog'le.
Amoor, am-öör'.	Nerbuddah, nur-bud'da.
Hoang-Ho, ho-ang'ho.	Euphrates, ũ-frā'tēz.
Yang-tse-kiang, yang-tse-ke-ang'.	Tigris, ti'gris.
Irrawaddy, ir-ra-wod'de.	Amoo, ä-möö'.
Brahmapootra, brā'ma-pööt'ra.	Sihon, si'hon.

## MOUNTAINS.

Altai, al-ti'.	Elbrooz, el-brööz'.
Stanovoy, stä-no-voi'.	Dhawalaghiri, da-wol-a-gher'rē.
Himalaya, him-a-li'a.	Taurus, tā'rus.
Hindoo Koosh, hin'döö koosh.	Ararat, ar'a-rat.
Thian Shan, the'an shan.	Pisgah, piz'gä.
Kuen Lun, kü'en lun.	Sinai, si'na-l.
Khin Gan, kin gän'.	

## LAKES.

Baikal, bi'kal.	Tchany, cha'ne.
Balkash, bal'kash.	Tiberias, ti-be're-as.

## CAPES.

Lopatka, lo-pat'ka.	Comorin, kom'o-rin.
Cambodia, kam-bo'de-a.	Ras-al-Had, räs-äl-häd'.
Romania, ro-män'e-a.	

bäle, bär, bäll, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, böön, mūle, ũnite.



ar'al.

Aral, ar'a!.

Bengal, ben-gal'.  
 Manaar, man-na-ar'.  
 Aden, a'den.

Bengal, ben-gal'.

Manaar, man-na-ar'.

Aden, a'den.

Bab-el-Mandeb, bab'el-man'deb.  
Ormus, or'mus.

Bab-el-Mandeb, bab'el-man'deb.

Ormus, or'mus.

## | Akhaf, ä'käf.

| Akhaf, ä'käf.

### COUNTRIES AND DIVISIONS.

Benguela, ben-gā'lä.

Dahomey, dă'ho-mă.

Ashantee, äsh-än'te.

Liberia, li-be're-a.

Sierra Leone, se-er'ra le-o'ne.

Fezzan, fez-zan'.

Soudan, sŏŏ-dăn'.

Darfur, dar-föör'.

Waday, wä'di.

**Ethiopia, e-the-o'pe-a**

Guinea, gin'e.

Guinea, gin'e.

**bāle, bār, ball, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.**

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Tangier, tã-ŕi'.

Kairwan, kêr-wãn'.

Derne, dern.

Khartoom, kã-tööm'.

Suakin, söö-ä'kin.

Gondar, gon'dar.

Ankobar, an-ko'bar.

Berbera, ber'be-ra.

Zanzibar, zan-zî-bar'.

Magadoxa, mag-a-dox'a.

Sofala, so-fã'la.

Coomassie, köö-mas'se.

Abomey, ab-o-mã'.

Monrovia, mon-ro've-a.

Mourzouk, möör-zöök'.

Timbuctoo, tim-buk'töö.

Bloemfontein, blööm-fon-tên'.

Pietermaritzburg, pi-a'ter-mar'its  
berg.

Tananarivoo, tä-nã-nã-re-vöö'.

## ISLANDS.

Socotra, so-ko'tra.

Comoro, kom'o-ro.

Madagascar, mad-a-gas'kar.

Mauritius, mo-rish'e-us.

Bourbon, böör'bon.

Ascension, as-sen'shun.

Madeira, ma-da'ra.

Azores, az'ors.

Saint Helena, sãnt hel-e'na.

## CAPES.

Guardafui, gwã-da-fwe'.

Corrientes, kor-re-en'tës.

Verde, verd.

## MOUNTAINS.

Kilimandjaro, kil'o-mãn-jã-ro'.

Lupata, lû-pã'ta.

Kenia, ke'nĩ-a.

Miltsin, milt-sën'.

## RIVERS.

Zambeze, zam-ba'ze.

Niger, ni'jer.

Gambia, gam'be-a.

Senegal, sen'e-gãl.

## LAKES.

Dembea, dem'be-a.

Tchad, chad.

bãle, bãr, bãll, mête, thêre, hër, big, nôte, böön, mûle, ùnite.

## OCEANICA.

## ISLANDS.

Celebes, sel-e-bēs'.	Tahiti, ta-he'te.
Java, jā'va.	Feejee, fē'jē.
Sumatra, su-mā'trā.	Marquesas, mar-ka'sas.
Borneo, bor'ne-o.	Ladrone, la-drōn'.
Philippine, fil-ip-pēn'.	Pitcairn, pit'cairn.
Luzon, lōō-zōn'.	Mendana, men-dān'yā.
Samar, sā-mār'.	Nihau, nē-hou'.
Mindanao, min-dā-nā'o.	Kauhai, kou-hi'.
Palawan, pal-a-wān'.	Oahu, wā'hōō.
Molucca, mo-lūk'ka.	Molokai, mo-lo-ki'.
Australia, ās-trāl'ya.	Maui, mou'ī.
Papua, pap'ōō-a.	Hawaii, hā-wi'e.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Manilla, ma-nēl'la.	Melbourne, mel'bōörn.
Macassar, ma-kas'sar.	Adelaide, ad'e-lād.
Batavia, ba-ta've-a.	Perth, perth.
Bencoolen, ben-kool'en.	Auckland, ouk'land.
Acheen, a-chēn'.	Sarawak, sā-rā'wāk.
Paramatta, par-a-mat'ta.	Surakarta, soo-rā-kā'ta.
Sydney, sid'ne.	Honolulu, hon-o-lu'lu.

## SEAS.

Timor, te-mōr'.	Coral, kor'al.
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## GULFS AND BAYS.

Carpentaria, kar-pen-ta're-a.	Botany, bot'a-ne.
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## STRAITS.

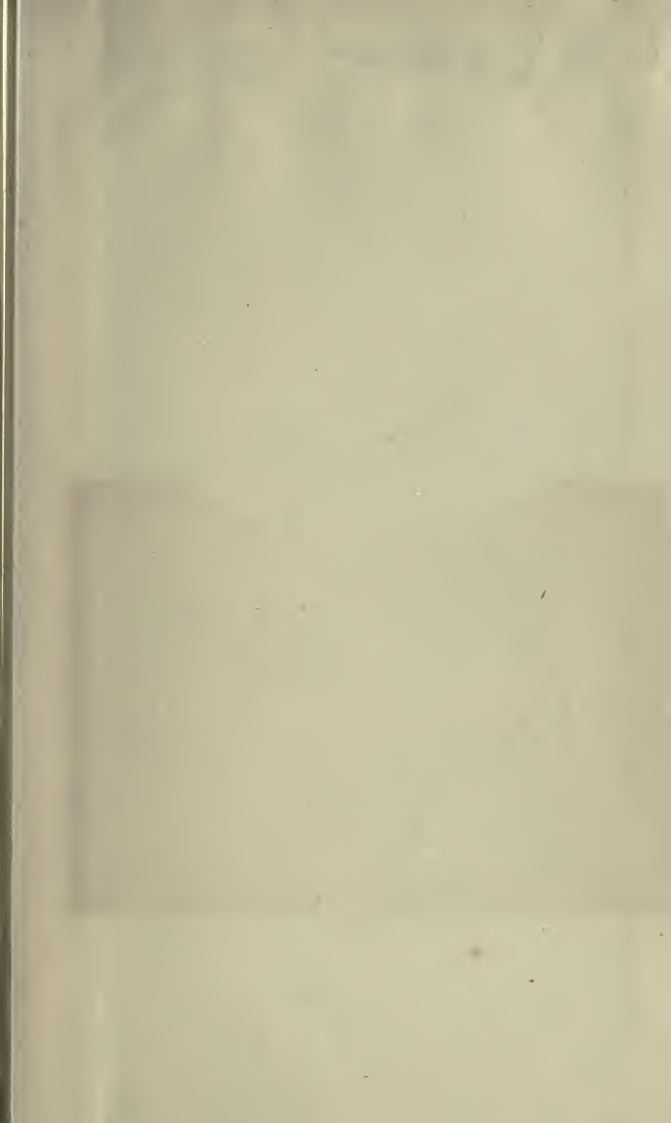
Torres, tor'res.	Sunda, sun'da.
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## MOUNTAINS.

Edgecombe, ej'cum.	Kirauea, ke-ro-wā'a.
Ophir, ō'fer.	

bāle, bār, ball, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.







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